

英语

考核目标与要求

一、语言知识

要求考生掌握并能运用英语语音、词汇、语法基础知识以及所学功能意念和话题（见附录1至附录5），要求词汇量为3500左右。

二、语言运用

1. 听力

要求考生能听懂所熟悉话题的简短独白和对话。考生应能：

- (1) 理解主旨要义；
- (2) 获取具体的事实性信息；
- (3) 对所听内容做出推断；
- (4) 理解说话者的意图、观点和态度。

2. 阅读

要求考生能读懂书、报、杂志中关于一般性话题的简短文段以及公告、说明、广告等，并能从中获取相关信息。考生应能：

- (1) 理解主旨要义；
- (2) 理解文中具体信息；
- (3) 根据上下文推断单词和短语的含义；
- (4) 做出判断和推理；
- (5) 理解文章的基本结构；
- (6) 理解作者的意图、观点和态度。

3. 写作

要求考生根据提示进行书面表达。考生应能：

- (1) 清楚、连贯地传递信息，表达意思；
- (2) 有效运用所学语言知识。

4. 口语

要求考生根据提示进行口头表达。考生应能：

- (1) 询问或传递事实性信息，表达意思和想法；

- (2) 做到语音、语调自然;
- (3) 做到语言运用得体;
- (4) 使用有效的交际策略。

附录1 语音项目表

1. 基本读音

- (1) 26个字母的读音
- (2) 元音字母在重读音节中的读音
- (3) 元音字母在轻读音节中的读音
- (4) 元音字母组合在重读音节中的读音
- (5) 常见的元音字母组合在轻读音节中的读音
- (6) 辅音字母组合的读音
- (7) 辅音连缀的读音
- (8) 成节音的读音

2. 重音

- (1) 单词重音
- (2) 句子重音

3. 读音的变化

- (1) 连读
- (2) 失去爆破
- (3) 弱读
- (4) 同化

4. 语调与节奏

- (1) 意群与停顿
- (2) 语调
- (3) 节奏

5. 语音、语调、重音、节奏等在口语交流中的运用

6. 朗诵和演讲中的语音技巧

7. 主要英语国家的英语语音差异

附录2 语法项目表

1. 名词

(1) 可数名词及其单复数

(2) 不可数名词

(3) 专有名词

(4) 名词所有格

2. 代词

(1) 人称代词

(2) 物主代词

(3) 反身代词

(4) 指示代词

(5) 不定代词

(6) 疑问代词

3. 数词

(1) 基数词

(2) 序数词

4. 介词和介词短语

5. 连词

6. 形容词(比较级和最高级)

7. 副词(比较级和最高级)

8. 冠词

9. 动词

(1) 动词的基本形式

(2) 系动词

(3) 及物动词和不及物动词

(4) 助动词

(5) 情态动词

10. 时态

(1) 一般现在时

(2) 一般过去时

- (3) 一般将来时
- (4) 现在进行时
- (5) 过去进行时
- (6) 过去将来时
- (7) 将来进行时
- (8) 现在完成时
- (9) 过去完成时
- (10) 现在完成进行时
- 11. 被动语态
- 12. 非谓语动词
 - (1) 动词不定式
 - (2) 动词的-ing 形式
 - (3) 动词的-ed 形式
- 13. 构词法
 - (1) 合成法
 - (2) 派生法
 - (3) 转化法
 - (4) 缩写和简写
- 14. 句子种类
 - (1) 陈述句
 - (2) 疑问句
 - (3) 祈使句
 - (4) 感叹句
- 15. 句子成分
 - (1) 主语
 - (2) 谓语
 - (3) 表语
 - (4) 宾语
 - (5) 定语
 - (6) 状语
 - (7) 补语

16. 简单句的基本句型

17. 主谓一致

18. 并列复合句

19. 主从复合句

(1) 宾语从句

(2) 状语从句

(3) 定语从句

(4) 主语从句

(5) 表语从句

20. 间接引语

21. 省略

22. 倒装

23. 强调

24. 虚拟语气

附录3 功能意念项目表

1. 社会交往 (Social Communications)
 - (1) 问候 (Greetings)
 - (2) 介绍 (Introduction)
 - (3) 告别 (Farewells)
 - (4) 感谢 (Thanks)
 - (5) 道歉 (Apologies)
 - (6) 邀请 (Invitation)
 - (7) 请求允许 (Asking for permission)
 - (8) 祝愿和祝贺 (Expressing wishes and congratulations)
 - (9) 提供帮助 (Offering help)
 - (10) 接受和拒绝 (Acceptance and refusal)
 - (11) 约会 (Making appointments)
 - (12) 打电话 (Making telephone calls)
 - (13) 就餐 (Having meals)
 - (14) 就医 (Seeing the doctor)
 - (15) 购物 (Shopping)
 - (16) 问路 (Asking the way)
 - (17) 谈论天气 (Talking about weather)
 - (18) 语言交际困难 (Language difficulties in communication)
 - (19) 提醒注意 (Reminding)
 - (20) 警告和禁止 (Warning and prohibition)
 - (21) 劝告 (Advice)
 - (22) 建议 (Suggestions)
2. 态度 (Attitudes)
 - (23) 同意和不同意 (Agreement and disagreement)
 - (24) 喜欢和不喜欢 (Likes and dislikes)
 - (25) 肯定和不肯定 (Certainty and uncertainty)
 - (26) 可能和不可能 (Possibility and impossibility)
 - (27) 能够和不能够 (Ability and inability)

- (28) 偏爱和优先选择 (Preference)
- (29) 意愿和打算 (Intentions and plans)
- (30) 希望和愿望 (Hopes and wishes)
- (31) 表扬和鼓励 (Praise and encouragement)
- (32) 责备和抱怨 (Blame and complaint)
- (33) 冷淡 (Indifference)
- (34) 判断与评价 (Judgement and evaluation)
- 3. 情感 (Emotions)
- (35) 高兴 (Happiness)
- (36) 惊奇 (Surprise)
- (37) 忧虑 (Worries)
- (38) 安慰 (Reassurance)
- (39) 满意 (Satisfaction)
- (40) 遗憾 (Regret)
- (41) 同情 (Sympathy)
- (42) 恐惧 (Fear)
- (43) 愤怒 (Anger)
- 4. 时间 (Time)
- (44) 时刻 (Point of time)
- (45) 时段 (Duration)
- (46) 频度 (Frequency)
- (47) 时序 (Sequence)
- 5. 空间 (Space)
- (48) 位置 (Position)
- (49) 方向 (Direction)
- (50) 距离 (Distance)
- 6. 存在 (Existence)
- (51) 存在与不存在 (Existence and Non-existence)
- 7. 特征 (Features)
- (52) 形状 (Shape)
- (53) 颜色 (Colour)

(54) 材料 (Material)

(55) 价格 (Price)

(56) 规格 (Size)

(57) 年龄 (Age)

8. 计量 (Measurement)

(58) 长度 (Length)

(59) 宽度 (Width)

(60) 高度 (Height)

(61) 数量 (Number)

9. 比较 (Comparison)

(62) 同级比较 (Equal comparison)

(63) 差别比较 (Comparative and superlative)

(64) 相似和差别 (Similarity and difference)

10. 逻辑关系 (Logical relations)

(65) 原因和结果 (Cause and effect)

(66) 目的 (Purpose)

11. 职业 (Occupations)

(67) 工作 (Jobs)

(68) 单位 (Employer)

附录4 话题项目表

1. 个人情况 (Personal information)
2. 家庭、朋友与周围的人 (Family, friends and people around)
3. 周围的环境 (Personal environments)
4. 日常活动 (Daily routines)
5. 学校生活 (School life)
6. 兴趣与爱好 (Interests and hobbies)
7. 个人感情 (Emotions)
8. 人际关系 (Interpersonal relationships)
9. 计划与愿望 (Plans and intentions)
10. 节假日活动 (Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
11. 购物 (Shopping)
12. 饮食 (Food and drink)
13. 健康 (Health)
14. 天气 (Weather)
15. 文娱与体育 (Entertainment and sports)
16. 旅游和交通 (Travel and transport)
17. 语言学习 (Language learning)
18. 自然 (Nature)
19. 世界与环境 (The world and the environment)
20. 科普知识与现代技术 (Popular science and modern technology)
21. 热点话题 (Topical issues)
22. 历史与地理 (History and geography)
23. 社会 (Society)
24. 文学与艺术 (Literature and art)

附录5 词汇表

A

a(an) *art*

abandon *v*

ability *n*

able *a*

abnormal *a*

aboard *prep*

abolish *v*

abortion *n*

about *ad & prep*

above *prep, a & ad*

abroad *ad*

abrupt *a*

absence *n*

absent *a*

absolute *a*

absorb *v*

abstract *a & n*

absurd *a*

abundant *a*

abuse *v*

academic *a & n*

academy *n*

accelerate *v*

accent *n*

accept *v*

access *n & v*

accessible *a*

accident *n*

accommodation *n*

accompany *v*

accomplish *v*

account *n*

accountant *n*

accumulate *v*

accuracy *n*

accurate *a*

accuse *v*

accustomed *a*

ache *v & n*

achieve *v*

achievement *n*

acid *a*

acknowledge *v*

acquaintance *n*

acquire *v*

acquisition *n*

acre *n*

across *prep*

act *n & v*

action *n*

active *a*

activity *n*

actor *n*

actress *n*

actual *a*

acute *a*

AD *abbr*

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| ad=advertisement | <i>n</i> | afford | <i>v</i> |
| adapt | <i>v</i> | afraid | <i>a</i> |
| adaptation | <i>n</i> | Africa | <i>n</i> |
| add | <i>v</i> | African | <i>a & n</i> |
| addicted | <i>a</i> | after | <i>ad, prep & conj</i> |
| addition | <i>n</i> | afternoon | <i>n</i> |
| address | <i>n</i> | afterward(s) | <i>ad</i> |
| adequate | <i>a</i> | again | <i>ad</i> |
| adjust | <i>v</i> | against | <i>prep</i> |
| adjustment | <i>n</i> | age | <i>n</i> |
| administration | <i>n</i> | agency | <i>n</i> |
| admirable | <i>a</i> | agenda | <i>n</i> |
| admire | <i>v</i> | agent | <i>n</i> |
| admission | <i>n</i> | aggressive | <i>a</i> |
| admit | <i>v</i> | ago | <i>ad</i> |
| adolescence | <i>n</i> | agree | <i>v</i> |
| adolescent | <i>a & n</i> | agreement | <i>n</i> |
| adopt | <i>v</i> | agricultural | <i>a</i> |
| adore | <i>v</i> | agriculture | <i>n</i> |
| adult | <i>n</i> | ahead | <i>ad</i> |
| advance | <i>v & n</i> | aid | <i>n & v</i> |
| advantage | <i>n</i> | AIDS | <i>n</i> |
| adventure | <i>n</i> | aim | <i>n & v</i> |
| advertise | <i>v</i> | air | <i>n</i> |
| advertisement | <i>n</i> | aircraft | <i>n</i> |
| advice | <i>n</i> | airline | <i>n</i> |
| advise | <i>v</i> | airmail | <i>n</i> |
| advocate | <i>v</i> | airplane | <i>n</i> |
| affair | <i>n</i> | airport | <i>n</i> |
| affect | <i>v</i> | airspace | <i>n</i> |
| affection | <i>n</i> | alarm | <i>n & v</i> |

| | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| album | <i>n</i> | amazing | <i>a</i> |
| alcohol | <i>n</i> | ambassador | <i>n</i> |
| alcoholic | <i>a & n</i> | ambassadress | <i>n</i> |
| algebra | <i>n</i> | ambiguous | <i>a</i> |
| alike | <i>ad</i> | ambition | <i>n</i> |
| alive | <i>a</i> | ambulance | <i>n</i> |
| all | <i>ad, a & pron</i> | America | <i>n</i> |
| allergic | <i>a</i> | among | <i>prep</i> |
| alley | <i>n</i> | amount | <i>n & v</i> |
| allocate | <i>v</i> | ample | <i>a</i> |
| allow | <i>v</i> | amuse | <i>v</i> |
| allowance | <i>n</i> | amusement | <i>n</i> |
| almost | <i>ad</i> | analyse | <i>v</i> |
| alone | <i>a</i> | analysis | <i>n</i> |
| along | <i>ad & prep</i> | ancestor | <i>n</i> |
| alongside | <i>ad</i> | anchor | <i>v & n</i> |
| aloud | <i>ad</i> | ancient | <i>a</i> |
| alphabet | <i>n</i> | and | <i>conj</i> |
| already | <i>ad</i> | anecdote | <i>n</i> |
| also | <i>ad</i> | anger | <i>n</i> |
| alternative | <i>a</i> | angle | <i>n</i> |
| although | <i>conj</i> | angry | <i>a</i> |
| altitude | <i>n</i> | animal | <i>n</i> |
| altogether | <i>ad</i> | ankle | <i>n</i> |
| aluminium | | anniversary | <i>n</i> |
| (Am aluminum) | <i>n</i> | announce | <i>v</i> |
| always | <i>ad</i> | annoy | <i>v</i> |
| am | <i>v(be)</i> | annual | <i>a</i> |
| a.m./am, A.M./AM | <i>abbr</i> | another | <i>a & pron</i> |
| amateur | <i>a</i> | answer | <i>n & v</i> |
| amaze | <i>v</i> | ant | <i>n</i> |

| | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Antarctic | <i>a</i> | appropriate | <i>a</i> |
| antique | <i>n</i> | approval | <i>n</i> |
| anxiety | <i>n</i> | approve | <i>v</i> |
| anxious | <i>a</i> | approximately | <i>ad</i> |
| any | <i>pron & a</i> | apron | <i>n</i> |
| anybody | <i>pron</i> | arbitrary | <i>a</i> |
| anyhow | <i>ad</i> | arch | <i>n</i> |
| anyone | <i>pron</i> | architect | <i>n</i> |
| anything | <i>pron</i> | architecture | <i>n</i> |
| anyway | <i>ad</i> | Arctic | <i>a</i> |
| anywhere | <i>ad</i> | are | <i>v(be)</i> |
| apart | <i>ad & a</i> | area | <i>n</i> |
| apartment | <i>n</i> | argue | <i>v</i> |
| apologize | <i>v</i> | argument | <i>n</i> |
| apology | <i>n</i> | arise(arose,arisen) | <i>v</i> |
| apparent | <i>a</i> | arithmetic | <i>n</i> |
| appeal | <i>v & n</i> | arm | <i>n & v</i> |
| appear | <i>v</i> | armchair | <i>n</i> |
| appearance | <i>n</i> | army | <i>n</i> |
| appendix | <i>n</i> | around | <i>ad & prep</i> |
| appetite | <i>n</i> | arrange | <i>v</i> |
| applaud | <i>v & n</i> | arrangement | <i>n</i> |
| apple | <i>n</i> | arrest | <i>v</i> |
| applicant | <i>n</i> | arrival | <i>n</i> |
| application | <i>n</i> | arrive | <i>v</i> |
| apply | <i>v</i> | arrow | <i>n</i> |
| appoint | <i>v</i> | art | <i>n</i> |
| appointment | <i>n</i> | article | <i>n</i> |
| appreciate | <i>v</i> | artificial | <i>a</i> |
| appreciation | <i>n</i> | artist | <i>n</i> |
| approach | <i>n & v</i> | as | <i>ad,conj & prep</i> |

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ash <i>n</i> | attend <i>v</i> |
| ashamed <i>a</i> | attention <i>n</i> |
| Asia <i>n</i> | attitude <i>n</i> |
| Asian <i>a & n</i> | attract <i>v</i> |
| aside <i>ad</i> | attraction <i>n</i> |
| ask <i>v</i> | attractive <i>a</i> |
| asleep <i>a</i> | audience <i>n</i> |
| aspect <i>n</i> | aunt <i>n</i> |
| assess <i>v</i> | authentic <i>a</i> |
| assessment <i>n</i> | author <i>n</i> |
| assist <i>v</i> | authority <i>n</i> |
| assistance <i>n</i> | automatic <i>a</i> |
| assistant <i>n</i> | autonomous <i>a</i> |
| associate <i>v</i> | autumn <i>n</i> |
| association <i>n</i> | available <i>a</i> |
| assume <i>v</i> | avenue <i>n</i> |
| assumption <i>n</i> | average <i>a & n</i> |
| astonish <i>v</i> | avoid <i>v</i> |
| astronaut <i>n</i> | awake(awoke,awoken) <i>v & a</i> |
| astronomer <i>n</i> | award <i>n</i> |
| astronomy <i>n</i> | aware <i>a</i> |
| at <i>prep</i> | away <i>ad</i> |
| athlete <i>n</i> | awesome <i>a</i> |
| athletic <i>a</i> | awful <i>a</i> |
| Atlantic <i>a</i> | awkward <i>a</i> |
| atmosphere <i>n</i> | |
| atom <i>n</i> | B |
| attach <i>v</i> | baby <i>n</i> |
| attack <i>v & n</i> | bachelor <i>n</i> |
| attain <i>v</i> | back <i>ad,a & n</i> |
| attempt <i>v & n</i> | background <i>n</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| backward(s) <i>ad</i> | basin <i>n</i> |
| bacon <i>n</i> | basis <i>n</i> |
| bacterium(pl bacteria) <i>n</i> | basket <i>n</i> |
| bad(worse,worst) <i>a</i> | basketball <i>n</i> |
| badminton <i>n</i> | bat <i>n</i> |
| bag <i>n</i> | bath <i>n</i> |
| baggage <i>n</i> | bathe <i>v</i> |
| bakery <i>n</i> | bathroom <i>n</i> |
| balance <i>n</i> | bath tub <i>n</i> |
| balcony <i>n</i> | battery <i>n</i> |
| ball <i>n</i> | battle <i>n</i> |
| ballet <i>n</i> | bay <i>n</i> |
| balloon <i>n</i> | BC <i>abbr</i> |
| bamboo <i>n</i> | be(am,is,are,was, were,being,been) <i>v</i> |
| ban <i>n & v</i> | beach <i>n</i> |
| banana <i>n</i> | bean <i>n</i> |
| band <i>n</i> | bean curd <i>n</i> |
| bandage <i>n</i> | bear ¹ <i>n</i> |
| bank <i>n</i> | bear ² <i>v</i> |
| bar <i>n</i> | beard <i>n</i> |
| barbecue <i>n</i> | beast <i>n</i> |
| barber <i>n</i> | beat(beat,beaten) <i>v & n</i> |
| barbershop <i>n</i> | beautiful <i>a</i> |
| bare <i>a</i> | beauty <i>n</i> |
| bargain <i>n & v</i> | because <i>conj</i> |
| bark <i>v & n</i> | become(became,become) <i>v</i> |
| barrier <i>n</i> | bed <i>n</i> |
| base <i>n</i> | beddings <i>n</i> |
| baseball <i>n</i> | bedroom <i>n</i> |
| basement <i>n</i> | bee <i>n</i> |
| basic <i>a</i> | |

| | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| beef | <i>n</i> | bike=bicycle | <i>n</i> |
| beer | <i>n</i> | bill | <i>n</i> |
| before | <i>prep, ad & conj</i> | bingo | <i>n</i> |
| beg | <i>v</i> | biochemistry | <i>n</i> |
| begin(began, begun) | <i>v</i> | biography | <i>n</i> |
| behalf | <i>n</i> | biology | <i>n</i> |
| behave | <i>v</i> | bird | <i>n</i> |
| behaviour(Am behavior) | <i>n</i> | birth | <i>n</i> |
| behind | <i>prep & ad</i> | birthday | <i>n</i> |
| being | <i>n</i> | birthplace | <i>n</i> |
| belief | <i>n</i> | biscuit | <i>n</i> |
| believe | <i>v</i> | bishop | <i>n</i> |
| bell | <i>n</i> | bit | <i>n</i> |
| belly | <i>n</i> | bite(bit, bitten) | <i>v</i> |
| belong | <i>v</i> | bitter | <i>a</i> |
| below | <i>prep</i> | black | <i>a & n</i> |
| belt | <i>n</i> | blackboard | <i>n</i> |
| bench | <i>n</i> | blame | <i>n & v</i> |
| bend(bent, bent) | <i>v</i> | blank | <i>n & a</i> |
| beneath | <i>prep</i> | blanket | <i>n</i> |
| beneficial | <i>a</i> | bleed | <i>v</i> |
| benefit | <i>n & v</i> | bless | <i>v</i> |
| bent | <i>a & n</i> | blind | <i>a</i> |
| beside | <i>prep</i> | block | <i>n & v</i> |
| besides | <i>prep & ad</i> | blood | <i>n</i> |
| betray | <i>v</i> | blouse | <i>n</i> |
| between | <i>prep</i> | blow(blew, blown) | <i>v</i> |
| beyond | <i>prep</i> | blue | <i>n & a</i> |
| bicycle | <i>n</i> | board | <i>n & v</i> |
| bid | <i>v & n</i> | boat | <i>n</i> |
| big | <i>a</i> | body | <i>n</i> |

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| boil | <i>v</i> | brain | <i>n</i> |
| bomb | <i>n & v</i> | brake | <i>n & v</i> |
| bond | <i>n & v</i> | branch | <i>n</i> |
| bone | <i>n</i> | brand | <i>n</i> |
| bonus | <i>n</i> | brave | <i>a</i> |
| book | <i>n & v</i> | bravery | <i>n</i> |
| boom | <i>n & v</i> | bread | <i>n</i> |
| boot | <i>n</i> | break(broke,broken) | <i>v & n</i> |
| booth | <i>n</i> | breakfast | <i>n</i> |
| border | <i>n</i> | breakthrough | <i>n</i> |
| bored | <i>a</i> | breast | <i>n</i> |
| boring | <i>a</i> | breath | <i>n</i> |
| born | <i>a</i> | breathe | <i>v</i> |
| borrow | <i>v</i> | breathless | <i>a</i> |
| boss | <i>n</i> | brewery | <i>n</i> |
| botanical | <i>a</i> | brick | <i>n</i> |
| botany | <i>n</i> | bride | <i>n</i> |
| both | <i>a & pron</i> | bridegroom | <i>n</i> |
| bother | <i>v</i> | bridge | <i>n</i> |
| bottle | <i>n</i> | brief | <i>a</i> |
| bottom | <i>n</i> | bright | <i>a</i> |
| bounce | <i>v</i> | brilliant | <i>a</i> |
| bound | <i>a</i> | bring(brought,brought) | <i>v</i> |
| boundary | <i>n</i> | broad | <i>a</i> |
| bow | <i>v & n</i> | broadcast(broadcast, | |
| bowl | <i>n</i> | broadcast 或-ed,-ed) | <i>v</i> |
| bowling | <i>n</i> | brochure | <i>n</i> |
| box | <i>n</i> | broken | <i>a</i> |
| boxing | <i>n</i> | broom | <i>n</i> |
| boy | <i>n</i> | brother | <i>n</i> |
| boycott | <i>v</i> | brown | <i>n & a</i> |

brunch *n*
brush *v & n*
Buddhism *n*
budget *n*
buffet *n*
build(built,built) *v*
building *n*
bunch *n*
bungalow *n*
burden *n*
bureaucratic *a*
burglar *n*
burn(burnt,burnt
或-ed,-ed) *v & n*
burst *v*
bury *v*
bus *n*
bush *n*
business *n*
businessman/woman
(*pl* businessmen/ women) *n*
busy *a*
but *conj & prep*
butcher *n & v*
butter *n*
butterfly *n*
button *n & v*
buy(bought,bought) *v*
by *prep*
bye *int*

C
cab *n*
cabbage *n*
cafe *n*
cafeteria *n*
cage *n*
cake *n*
calculate *v*
call *n & v*
calm *a & v*
camel *n*
camera *n*
camp *n & v*
campaign *n*
can¹(could);
can't=cannot *modal v*
can² *n*
canal *n*
cancel *v*
cancer *n*
candidate *n*
candle *n*
candy *n*
canteen *n*
cap *n*
capital *n*
capsule *n*
captain *n*
caption *n*
car *n*
carbon *n*

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| card <i>n</i> | ceiling <i>n</i> |
| care <i>n & v</i> | celebrate <i>v</i> |
| careful <i>a</i> | celebration <i>n</i> |
| careless <i>a</i> | cell <i>n</i> |
| carpenter <i>n</i> | cent <i>n</i> |
| carpet <i>n</i> | centigrade <i>a</i> |
| carriage <i>n</i> | centimetre |
| carrier <i>n</i> | (Am centimeter) <i>n</i> |
| carrot <i>n</i> | central <i>a</i> |
| carry <i>v</i> | centre(Am center) <i>n</i> |
| cartoon <i>n</i> | century <i>n</i> |
| carve <i>v</i> | ceremony <i>n</i> |
| case <i>n</i> | certain <i>a</i> |
| cash <i>n & v</i> | certificate <i>n</i> |
| cassette <i>n</i> | chain <i>n</i> |
| cast(cast,cast) <i>v</i> | chair <i>n</i> |
| castle <i>n</i> | chairman/woman |
| casual <i>a</i> | (pl chairmen/women) <i>n</i> |
| cat <i>n</i> | chalk <i>n</i> |
| catalogue <i>n</i> | challenge <i>n</i> |
| catastrophe <i>n</i> | challenging <i>a</i> |
| catch(caught,caught) <i>v</i> | champion <i>n</i> |
| category <i>n</i> | chance <i>n</i> |
| cater <i>v</i> | change <i>n & v</i> |
| Catholic <i>a</i> | changeable <i>a</i> |
| cattle <i>n</i> | channel <i>n</i> |
| cause <i>n & v</i> | chant <i>v & n</i> |
| caution <i>n</i> | chaos <i>n</i> |
| cautious <i>a</i> | chapter <i>n</i> |
| cave <i>n</i> | character <i>n</i> |
| CD=compact disk <i>n</i> | characteristic <i>a & n</i> |

| | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| charge | <i>v & n</i> | Christmas | <i>n</i> |
| chart | <i>n</i> | church | <i>n</i> |
| chat | <i>n & v</i> | cigar | <i>n</i> |
| cheap | <i>a</i> | cigarette | <i>n</i> |
| cheat | <i>n & v</i> | cinema | <i>n</i> |
| check | <i>n & v</i> | circle | <i>n & v</i> |
| cheek | <i>n</i> | circuit | <i>n</i> |
| cheer | <i>n & v</i> | circulate | <i>v</i> |
| cheerful | <i>a</i> | circumstance | <i>n</i> |
| cheers | <i>int</i> | circus | <i>n</i> |
| cheese | <i>n</i> | citizen | <i>n</i> |
| chef | <i>n</i> | city | <i>n</i> |
| chemical | <i>a & n</i> | civil | <i>a</i> |
| chemist | <i>n</i> | civilian | <i>n</i> |
| chemistry | <i>n</i> | civilization | <i>n</i> |
| cheque(Am check) | <i>n</i> | clap | <i>v</i> |
| chess | <i>n</i> | clarify | <i>v</i> |
| chest | <i>n</i> | class | <i>n</i> |
| chew | <i>v</i> | classic | <i>a</i> |
| chicken | <i>n</i> | classify | <i>v</i> |
| chief | <i>a & n</i> | classmate | <i>n</i> |
| child(pl children) | <i>n</i> | classroom | <i>n</i> |
| childhood | <i>n</i> | claw | <i>n</i> |
| chocolate | <i>n</i> | clay | <i>n</i> |
| choice | <i>n</i> | clean | <i>v & a</i> |
| choir | <i>n</i> | cleaner | <i>n</i> |
| choke | <i>n & v</i> | clear | <i>a</i> |
| choose(chose,chosen) | <i>v</i> | clerk | <i>n</i> |
| chopsticks | <i>n</i> | clever | <i>a</i> |
| chorus | <i>n</i> | click | <i>v</i> |
| Christian | <i>n</i> | climate | <i>n</i> |

| | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| climb | <i>v</i> | come(came,come) | <i>v</i> |
| clinic | <i>n</i> | comedy | <i>n</i> |
| clock | <i>n</i> | comfort | <i>n</i> |
| clone | <i>v</i> | comfortable | <i>a</i> |
| close | <i>a & ad</i> | command | <i>n & v</i> |
| cloth | <i>n</i> | comment | <i>n</i> |
| clothes | <i>n</i> | commercial | <i>a</i> |
| clothing | <i>n</i> | commit | <i>v</i> |
| cloud | <i>n</i> | commitment | <i>n</i> |
| cloudy | <i>a</i> | committee | <i>n</i> |
| club | <i>n</i> | common | <i>a</i> |
| clumsy | <i>a</i> | communicate | <i>v</i> |
| coach | <i>n</i> | communication | <i>n</i> |
| coal | <i>n</i> | communism | <i>n</i> |
| coast | <i>n</i> | communist | <i>n & a</i> |
| coat | <i>n</i> | companion | <i>n</i> |
| cocoa | <i>n</i> | company | <i>n</i> |
| coffee | <i>n</i> | compare | <i>v</i> |
| coin | <i>n</i> | compass | <i>n</i> |
| coincidence | <i>n</i> | compensate | <i>v</i> |
| coke | <i>n</i> | compete | <i>v</i> |
| cold | <i>a & n</i> | competence | <i>n</i> |
| collar | <i>n</i> | competition | <i>n</i> |
| colleague | <i>n</i> | complete | <i>a & v</i> |
| collect | <i>v</i> | complex | <i>a & n</i> |
| collection | <i>n</i> | component | <i>n</i> |
| college | <i>n</i> | composition | <i>n</i> |
| collision | <i>n</i> | comprehension | <i>n</i> |
| colour(Am color) | <i>n & v</i> | compromise | <i>v</i> |
| comb | <i>n & v</i> | compulsory | <i>a</i> |
| combine | <i>v</i> | computer | <i>n</i> |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| concentrate | <i>v</i> | constant | <i>a</i> |
| concept | <i>n</i> | constitution | <i>n</i> |
| concern | <i>v & n</i> | construct | <i>v</i> |
| concert | <i>n</i> | construction | <i>n</i> |
| conclude | <i>v</i> | consult | <i>v</i> |
| conclusion | <i>n</i> | consultant | <i>n</i> |
| concrete | <i>a</i> | consume | <i>v</i> |
| condemn | <i>v</i> | contain | <i>v</i> |
| condition | <i>n</i> | container | <i>n</i> |
| conduct | <i>v</i> | contemporary | <i>a</i> |
| conductor | <i>n</i> | content ¹ | <i>n</i> |
| conference | <i>n</i> | content ² | <i>a</i> |
| confident | <i>a</i> | continent | <i>n</i> |
| confidential | <i>a</i> | continue | <i>v</i> |
| confirm | <i>v</i> | contradict | <i>v</i> |
| conflict | <i>n</i> | contradictory | <i>a</i> |
| confuse | <i>v</i> | contrary | <i>n & a</i> |
| congratulate | <i>v</i> | contribute | <i>v</i> |
| congratulation | <i>n</i> | contribution | <i>n</i> |
| connect | <i>v</i> | control | <i>v & n</i> |
| connection | <i>n</i> | controversial | <i>a</i> |
| conscience | <i>n</i> | convenience | <i>n</i> |
| consensus | <i>n</i> | convenient | <i>a</i> |
| consequence | <i>n</i> | conventional | <i>a</i> |
| conservation | <i>n</i> | conversation | <i>n</i> |
| conservative | <i>a</i> | convey | <i>v</i> |
| consider | <i>v</i> | convince | <i>v</i> |
| considerate | <i>a</i> | cook | <i>n & v</i> |
| consideration | <i>n</i> | cooker | <i>n</i> |
| consist | <i>v</i> | cookie | <i>n</i> |
| consistent | <i>a</i> | cool | <i>a</i> |

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| copy <i>n & v</i> | creature <i>n</i> |
| corn <i>n</i> | credit <i>n</i> |
| corner <i>n</i> | crew <i>n</i> |
| corporation <i>n</i> | crime <i>n</i> |
| correct <i>v & a</i> | criminal <i>n</i> |
| correction <i>n</i> | criterion(pl criteria) <i>n</i> |
| correspond <i>v</i> | crop <i>n</i> |
| corrupt <i>a & v</i> | cross <i>n & v</i> |
| cost <i>n & v</i> | crossing <i>n</i> |
| cosy(Am cozy) <i>a</i> | crossroads <i>n</i> |
| cottage <i>n</i> | crowd <i>n & v</i> |
| cotton <i>n & a</i> | cruel <i>a</i> |
| cough <i>n & v</i> | cry <i>n & v</i> |
| could <i>modal v</i> | cube <i>n</i> |
| count <i>v</i> | cubic <i>a</i> |
| counter <i>n</i> | cuisine <i>n</i> |
| country <i>n</i> | culture <i>n</i> |
| countryside <i>n</i> | cup <i>n</i> |
| couple <i>n</i> | cupboard <i>n</i> |
| courage <i>n</i> | cure <i>n & v</i> |
| course <i>n</i> | curious <i>a</i> |
| court <i>n</i> | currency <i>n</i> |
| courtyard <i>n</i> | curriculum <i>n</i> |
| cousin <i>n</i> | curtain <i>n</i> |
| cover <i>n & v</i> | cushion <i>n</i> |
| cow <i>n</i> | custom <i>n</i> |
| crash <i>v & n</i> | customer <i>n</i> |
| crayon <i>n</i> | customs <i>n</i> |
| crazy <i>a</i> | cut(cut,cut) <i>v & n</i> |
| cream <i>n</i> | cycle <i>v</i> |
| create <i>v</i> | cyclist <i>n</i> |

D

dad=daddy *n*

daily *a, ad & n*

dam *n*

damage *n & v*

damp *a & n*

dance *n & v*

danger *n*

dangerous *a*

dare *v & modal v*

dark *a & n*

darkness *n*

dash *v & n*

data *n*

database *n*

date *n & v*

daughter *n*

dawn *n*

day *n*

dead *a*

deadline *n*

deaf *a*

deal *n*

dear *a*

death *n*

debate *n & v*

debt *n*

decade *n*

decide *v*

decision *n*

declare *v*

decline *v*

decorate *v*

decoration *n*

decrease *v*

deed *n*

deep *a & ad*

deer *n*

defeat *v*

defence(Am defense) *n*

defend *v*

degree *n*

delay *n & v*

delete *v & n*

deliberately *ad*

delicate *a*

delicious *a*

delight *n*

delighted *a*

deliver *v*

demand *v*

dentist *n*

department(Dept.) *n*

departure *n*

depend *v*

deposit *v & n*

depth *n*

describe *v*

description *n*

desert *v & n*

deserve *v*

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| design | <i>v & n</i> | dilemma | <i>n</i> |
| desire | <i>v & n</i> | dimension | <i>n</i> |
| desk | <i>n</i> | dinner | <i>n</i> |
| desperate | <i>a</i> | dinosaur | <i>n</i> |
| dessert | <i>n</i> | dioxide | <i>n</i> |
| destination | <i>n</i> | dip | <i>v</i> |
| destroy | <i>v</i> | diploma | <i>n</i> |
| detective | <i>n</i> | direct | <i>a & v</i> |
| determine | <i>v</i> | direction | <i>n</i> |
| develop | <i>v</i> | director | <i>n</i> |
| development | <i>n</i> | directory | <i>n</i> |
| devote | <i>v</i> | dirty | <i>a</i> |
| devotion | <i>n</i> | disability | <i>n</i> |
| diagram | <i>n</i> | disabled | <i>a</i> |
| dial | <i>v</i> | disadvantage | <i>n</i> |
| dialogue(<i>Am</i> dialog) | <i>n</i> | disagree | <i>v</i> |
| diamond | <i>n</i> | disagreement | <i>n</i> |
| diary | <i>n</i> | disappear | <i>v</i> |
| dictation | <i>n</i> | disappoint | <i>v</i> |
| dictionary | <i>n</i> | disappointed | <i>a</i> |
| die | <i>v</i> | disaster | <i>n</i> |
| diet | <i>n</i> | discount | <i>n</i> |
| differ | <i>v</i> | discourage | <i>v</i> |
| difference | <i>n</i> | discover | <i>v</i> |
| different | <i>a</i> | discovery | <i>n</i> |
| difficult | <i>a</i> | discrimination | <i>n</i> |
| difficulty | <i>n</i> | discuss | <i>v</i> |
| dig(dug,dug) | <i>v</i> | discussion | <i>n</i> |
| digest | <i>v</i> | disease | <i>n</i> |
| digital | <i>a</i> | disgusting | <i>a</i> |
| dignity | <i>n</i> | dish | <i>n</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| disk=disc <i>n</i> | downstairs <i>ad</i> |
| dislike <i>v</i> | downtown <i>ad, n & a</i> |
| dismiss <i>v</i> | dozen <i>n</i> |
| distance <i>n</i> | Dr=doctor <i>n</i> |
| distant <i>a</i> | draft <i>n & v</i> |
| distinction <i>n</i> | drag <i>v</i> |
| distinguish <i>v</i> | draw(drew, drawn) <i>v</i> |
| distribute <i>v</i> | drawback <i>n</i> |
| district <i>n</i> | drawer <i>n</i> |
| disturb <i>v</i> | dream(dreamt, dreamt 或-ed, -ed) <i>n & v</i> |
| disturbing <i>a</i> | dress <i>n & v</i> |
| dive <i>v</i> | drill <i>n & v</i> |
| diverse <i>a</i> | drink(drank, drunk) <i>v</i> |
| divide <i>v</i> | drive(drove, driven) <i>v</i> |
| division <i>n</i> | driver <i>n</i> |
| divorce <i>v</i> | drop <i>n & v</i> |
| dizzy <i>a</i> | drug <i>n</i> |
| do(did, done) <i>v</i> | drum <i>n</i> |
| doctor <i>n</i> | drunk <i>a</i> |
| document <i>n</i> | dry <i>v & a</i> |
| dog <i>n</i> | duck <i>n</i> |
| doll <i>n</i> | due <i>a</i> |
| dollar <i>n</i> | dull <i>a</i> |
| donate <i>v</i> | dumpling <i>n</i> |
| door <i>n</i> | during <i>prep</i> |
| dormitory(dorm) <i>n</i> | dusk <i>n</i> |
| dot <i>n</i> | dust <i>n</i> |
| double <i>a & n</i> | dustbin <i>n</i> |
| doubt <i>n & v</i> | dusty <i>a</i> |
| down <i>prep & ad</i> | duty <i>n</i> |
| download <i>n & v</i> | |

DVD=digital versatile disk *n*

dynamic *a*

dynasty *n*

E

each *a & pron*

eager *a*

eagle *n*

ear *n*

early *a & ad*

earn *v*

earth *n*

earthquake *n*

east *a,ad & n*

Easter *n*

eastern *a*

easy *a*

eat(ate,eaten) *v*

ecology *n*

edge *n*

edition *n*

editor *n*

educate *v*

education *n*

educator *n*

effect *n*

effort *n*

egg *n*

eggplant *n*

either *a,conj & ad*

elder *n*

elect *v*

electric *a*

electrical *a*

electricity *n*

electronic *a*

elegant *a*

elephant *n*

else *ad*

e-mail *n & v*

embarrass *v*

embassy *n*

emergency *n*

emperor *n*

employ *v*

empty *a*

encourage *v*

encouragement *n*

end *n & v*

ending *n*

endless *a*

enemy *n*

energetic *a*

energy *n*

engine *n*

engineer *n*

enjoy *v*

enjoyable *a*

enlarge *v*

enough *pron,a & ad*

enquiry *n*

enter *v*

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| enterprise <i>n</i> | everything <i>pron</i> |
| entertainment <i>n</i> | everywhere <i>ad</i> |
| enthusiastic <i>a</i> | evidence <i>n</i> |
| entire <i>a</i> | evident <i>a</i> |
| entrance <i>n</i> | evolution <i>n</i> |
| entry <i>n</i> | exact <i>a</i> |
| envelope <i>n</i> | exam=examination <i>n</i> |
| environment <i>n</i> | examine <i>v</i> |
| envy <i>v & n</i> | example <i>n</i> |
| equal <i>a & v</i> | excellent <i>a</i> |
| equality <i>n</i> | except <i>prep</i> |
| equip <i>v</i> | exchange <i>n & v</i> |
| equipment <i>n</i> | excite <i>v</i> |
| eraser <i>n</i> | excuse <i>n & v</i> |
| error <i>n</i> | exercise <i>n & v</i> |
| erupt <i>v</i> | exhibition <i>n</i> |
| escape <i>n & v</i> | exist <i>v</i> |
| especially <i>ad</i> | existence <i>n</i> |
| essay <i>n</i> | exit <i>n</i> |
| Europe <i>n</i> | expand <i>v</i> |
| European <i>a & n</i> | expect <i>v</i> |
| evaluate <i>v</i> | expectation <i>n</i> |
| even <i>ad</i> | expense <i>n</i> |
| evening <i>n</i> | expensive <i>a</i> |
| event <i>n</i> | experience <i>n</i> |
| eventually <i>ad</i> | experiment <i>n</i> |
| ever <i>ad</i> | expert <i>n</i> |
| every <i>a</i> | explain <i>v</i> |
| everybody <i>pron</i> | explanation <i>n</i> |
| everyday <i>a</i> | explicit <i>a</i> |
| everyone <i>pron</i> | explode <i>v</i> |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| explore | <i>v</i> | fantastic | <i>a</i> |
| export | <i>n & v</i> | fantasy | <i>n</i> |
| expose | <i>v</i> | far(farther, farthest | |
| express | <i>v & n</i> | 或 further, furthest) | <i>a & ad</i> |
| expression | <i>n</i> | fare | <i>n</i> |
| extension | <i>n</i> | farm | <i>n</i> |
| extra | <i>a</i> | farmer | <i>n</i> |
| extraordinary | <i>a</i> | fast | <i>a & ad</i> |
| extreme | <i>a</i> | fasten | <i>v</i> |
| eye | <i>n</i> | fat | <i>n & a</i> |
| eyesight | <i>n</i> | father | <i>n</i> |
| | | fault | <i>n</i> |
| F | | favour(Am favor) | <i>n</i> |
| face | <i>n & v</i> | favourite(Am favorite) | <i>a & n</i> |
| facial | <i>a</i> | fax | <i>n & v</i> |
| fact | <i>n</i> | fear | <i>n</i> |
| factory | <i>n</i> | feast | <i>n</i> |
| fade | <i>v</i> | feather | <i>n</i> |
| fail | <i>v & n</i> | federal | <i>a</i> |
| failure | <i>n</i> | fee | <i>n</i> |
| fair ¹ | <i>a</i> | feed(fed, fed) | <i>v</i> |
| fair ² | <i>n</i> | feel(felt, felt) | <i>v</i> |
| faith | <i>n</i> | feeling | <i>n</i> |
| fall ¹ (fell, fallen) | <i>v</i> | fellow | <i>n</i> |
| fall ² (Am)=autumn | <i>n</i> | female | <i>a & n</i> |
| false | <i>a</i> | fence | <i>n</i> |
| familiar | <i>a</i> | ferry | <i>n</i> |
| family | <i>n</i> | festival | <i>n & a</i> |
| famous | <i>a</i> | fetch | <i>v</i> |
| fan | <i>n</i> | fever | <i>n</i> |
| fancy | <i>n, v & a</i> | few | <i>pron & a</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| fibre(Am fiber) <i>n</i> | flat ² <i>n</i> |
| fiction <i>n</i> | flee(fled,fled) <i>v</i> |
| field <i>n</i> | flesh <i>n</i> |
| fierce <i>a</i> | flexible <i>a</i> |
| fight(fought,fought) <i>n & v</i> | flight <i>n</i> |
| figure <i>n & v</i> | float <i>v</i> |
| file <i>n</i> | flood <i>n & v</i> |
| fill <i>v</i> | floor <i>n</i> |
| film <i>n & v</i> | flour <i>n</i> |
| final <i>a</i> | flow <i>v</i> |
| finance <i>n</i> | flower <i>n</i> |
| find(found,found) <i>v</i> | flu <i>n</i> |
| fine ¹ <i>a</i> | fluency <i>n</i> |
| fine ² <i>v</i> | fluent <i>a</i> |
| finger <i>n</i> | fly ¹ (flew,flown) <i>v</i> |
| fingernail <i>n</i> | fly ² <i>n</i> |
| finish <i>v & n</i> | focus <i>v & n</i> |
| fire <i>n & v</i> | fog <i>n</i> |
| fireworks <i>n</i> | foggy <i>a</i> |
| firm ¹ <i>n</i> | fold <i>v</i> |
| firm ² <i>a</i> | folk <i>n & a</i> |
| fish <i>n & v</i> | follow <i>v</i> |
| fisherman <i>n</i> | fond <i>a</i> |
| fist <i>n</i> | food <i>n</i> |
| fit <i>a & v</i> | fool <i>n & v</i> |
| fix <i>v</i> | foolish <i>a</i> |
| flag <i>n</i> | foot(pl feet) <i>n</i> |
| flame <i>n</i> | football <i>n</i> |
| flash <i>n</i> | for <i>prep & conj</i> |
| flashlight <i>n</i> | forbid(forbade,forbidden) <i>v</i> |
| flat ¹ <i>a</i> | force <i>v</i> |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| forecast | <i>n & v</i> | frequent | <i>a</i> |
| forehead | <i>n</i> | fresh | <i>a</i> |
| foreign | <i>a</i> | friction | <i>n</i> |
| foreigner | <i>n</i> | fridge=refrigerator | <i>n</i> |
| foresee(foresaw,foreseen) | <i>v</i> | friend | <i>n</i> |
| forest | <i>n</i> | friendly | <i>a</i> |
| forever | <i>ad</i> | friendship | <i>n</i> |
| forget(forgot,forgot/forgotten) | <i>v</i> | frighten | <i>v</i> |
| forgetful | <i>a</i> | frog | <i>n</i> |
| forgive(forgave,forgiven) | <i>v</i> | from | <i>prep</i> |
| fork | <i>n</i> | front | <i>a & n</i> |
| form | <i>n & v</i> | frontier | <i>n</i> |
| format | <i>n</i> | frost | <i>n</i> |
| former | <i>a</i> | fruit | <i>n</i> |
| fortnight | <i>n</i> | fry | <i>v</i> |
| fortunate | <i>a</i> | fuel | <i>n</i> |
| fortune | <i>n</i> | full | <i>a</i> |
| forward | <i>ad</i> | fun | <i>n & a</i> |
| foster | <i>v</i> | function | <i>n & v</i> |
| found | <i>v</i> | fundamental | <i>a</i> |
| fountain | <i>n</i> | funeral | <i>n</i> |
| fox | <i>n</i> | funny | <i>a</i> |
| fragile | <i>a</i> | fur | <i>n</i> |
| fragrant | <i>a</i> | furnished | <i>a</i> |
| framework | <i>n</i> | furniture | <i>n</i> |
| franc | <i>n</i> | future | <i>n</i> |
| free | <i>a</i> | | |
| freedom | <i>n</i> | G | |
| freeway | <i>n</i> | gain | <i>v</i> |
| freeze(froze,frozen) | <i>v</i> | gallery | <i>n</i> |
| freezing | <i>a</i> | gallon | <i>n</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| game <i>n</i> | glue <i>n</i> |
| garage <i>n</i> | go(went,gone) <i>v</i> |
| garbage <i>n</i> | goal <i>n</i> |
| garden <i>n</i> | goat <i>n</i> |
| garlic <i>n</i> | god <i>n</i> |
| garment <i>n</i> | gold <i>n & a</i> |
| gas <i>n</i> | golden <i>a</i> |
| gate <i>n</i> | golf <i>n</i> |
| gather <i>v</i> | good(better,best) <i>a</i> |
| gay <i>a</i> | goods <i>n</i> |
| general <i>a & n</i> | goose(pl geese) <i>n</i> |
| generation <i>n</i> | govern <i>v</i> |
| generous <i>a</i> | government <i>n</i> |
| gentle <i>a</i> | grade <i>n</i> |
| gentleman <i>n</i> | gradual <i>a</i> |
| geography <i>n</i> | graduate <i>v</i> |
| geometry <i>n</i> | graduation <i>n</i> |
| gesture <i>n</i> | grain <i>n</i> |
| get(got,got) <i>v</i> | gram <i>n</i> |
| gift <i>n</i> | grammar <i>n</i> |
| gifted <i>a</i> | grand <i>a</i> |
| giraffe <i>n</i> | grandchild <i>n</i> |
| girl <i>n</i> | granddaughter <i>n</i> |
| give(gave,given) <i>v</i> | grandma=grandmother <i>n</i> |
| glad <i>a</i> | grandpa=grandfather <i>n</i> |
| glance <i>v</i> | grandparents <i>n</i> |
| glare <i>v</i> | grandson <i>n</i> |
| glass <i>n</i> | granny <i>n</i> |
| globe <i>n</i> | grape <i>n</i> |
| glory <i>n</i> | graph <i>n</i> |
| glove <i>n</i> | grasp <i>v</i> |

| | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| grass | <i>n</i> | hair | <i>n</i> |
| grateful | <i>a</i> | haircut | <i>n</i> |
| gravity | <i>n</i> | half | <i>a & n</i> |
| great | <i>a & ad</i> | hall | <i>n</i> |
| greedy | <i>a</i> | ham | <i>n</i> |
| green | <i>a & n</i> | hamburger | <i>n</i> |
| greengrocer | <i>n</i> | hammer | <i>n</i> |
| greet | <i>v</i> | hand | <i>n & v</i> |
| greeting | <i>n</i> | handbag | <i>n</i> |
| grey(Am gray) | <i>a</i> | handful | <i>n</i> |
| grill | <i>n</i> | handkerchief | <i>n</i> |
| grocer | <i>n</i> | handle | <i>n & v</i> |
| grocery | <i>n</i> | handsome | <i>a</i> |
| ground | <i>n</i> | handwriting | <i>n</i> |
| group | <i>n</i> | handy | <i>a</i> |
| grow(grew,grown) | <i>v</i> | hang(hung,hung 或-ed,-ed) | <i>v</i> |
| growth | <i>n</i> | happen | <i>v</i> |
| guarantee | <i>v</i> | happiness | <i>n</i> |
| guard | <i>n</i> | happy | <i>a</i> |
| guess | <i>v</i> | harbour(Am harbor) | <i>n</i> |
| guest | <i>n</i> | hard | <i>ad & a</i> |
| guidance | <i>n</i> | hardly | <i>ad</i> |
| guide | <i>n</i> | hardship | <i>n</i> |
| guilty | <i>a</i> | hardworking | <i>a</i> |
| guitar | <i>n</i> | harm | <i>n & v</i> |
| gun | <i>n</i> | harmful | <i>a</i> |
| gym=gymnasium | <i>n</i> | harmony | <i>n</i> |
| gymnastics | <i>n</i> | harvest | <i>n & v</i> |
| | | hat | <i>n</i> |
| H | | hatch | <i>v</i> |
| habit | <i>n</i> | hate | <i>v & n</i> |

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| have(has,had,had) <i>v</i> | hide(hid,hidden) <i>v</i> |
| he <i>pron</i> | high <i>a & ad</i> |
| head <i>n & v</i> | highway <i>n</i> |
| headache <i>n</i> | hill <i>n</i> |
| headline <i>n</i> | him <i>pron</i> |
| headmaster <i>n</i> | himself <i>pron</i> |
| headmistress <i>n</i> | hire <i>v</i> |
| health <i>n</i> | his <i>pron</i> |
| healthy <i>a</i> | history <i>n</i> |
| hear(heard,heard) <i>v</i> | hit(hit,hit) <i>v & n</i> |
| hearing <i>n</i> | hobby <i>n</i> |
| heart <i>n</i> | hold(held,held) <i>v</i> |
| heat <i>n</i> | hole <i>n</i> |
| heaven <i>n</i> | holiday <i>n</i> |
| heavy <i>a</i> | holy <i>a</i> |
| heel <i>n</i> | home <i>n & ad</i> |
| height <i>n</i> | homeland <i>n</i> |
| helicopter <i>n</i> | hometown <i>n</i> |
| hello <i>int</i> | homework <i>n</i> |
| helmet <i>n</i> | honest <i>a</i> |
| help <i>n & v</i> | honey <i>n</i> |
| helpful <i>a</i> | honour(Am honor) <i>n & v</i> |
| hen <i>n</i> | hook <i>n & v</i> |
| her <i>pron</i> | hope <i>n & v</i> |
| herb <i>n</i> | hopeful <i>a</i> |
| here <i>ad</i> | hopeless <i>a</i> |
| hero <i>n</i> | horrible <i>a</i> |
| hers <i>pron</i> | horse <i>n</i> |
| herself <i>pron</i> | hospital <i>n</i> |
| hesitate <i>v</i> | host <i>n & v</i> |
| hi <i>int</i> | hostess <i>n</i> |

| | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| hot | <i>a</i> | identification | <i>n</i> |
| hotdog | <i>n</i> | identity | <i>n</i> |
| hotel | <i>n</i> | idiom | <i>n</i> |
| hour | <i>n</i> | if | <i>conj</i> |
| house | <i>n</i> | ignore | <i>v</i> |
| housewife | <i>n</i> | ill | <i>a</i> |
| housework | <i>n</i> | illegal | <i>a</i> |
| how | <i>ad</i> | illness | <i>n</i> |
| however | <i>ad & conj</i> | imagine | <i>v</i> |
| howl | <i>v</i> | immediately | <i>ad</i> |
| hug | <i>v</i> | immigration | <i>n</i> |
| huge | <i>a</i> | import | <i>v & n</i> |
| human | <i>a & n</i> | importance | <i>n</i> |
| human being | <i>n</i> | important | <i>a</i> |
| humorous | <i>a</i> | impossible | <i>a</i> |
| humour(Am humor) | <i>n</i> | impress | <i>v</i> |
| hunger | <i>n</i> | impression | <i>n</i> |
| hungry | <i>a</i> | improve | <i>v</i> |
| hunt | <i>v</i> | in | <i>prep & ad</i> |
| hunter | <i>n</i> | inch | <i>n</i> |
| hurricane | <i>n</i> | incident | <i>n</i> |
| hurry | <i>v</i> | include | <i>v</i> |
| hurt(hurt,hurt) | <i>v</i> | income | <i>n</i> |
| husband | <i>n</i> | increase | <i>v & n</i> |
| hydrogen | <i>n</i> | indeed | <i>a</i> |
| | | independence | <i>n</i> |
| I | | independent | <i>a</i> |
| I | <i>pron</i> | indicate | <i>v</i> |
| ice | <i>n</i> | industry | <i>n</i> |
| ice-cream | <i>n</i> | influence | <i>n & v</i> |
| idea | <i>n</i> | inform | <i>v</i> |

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| information <i>n</i> | interval <i>n</i> |
| initial <i>a</i> | interview <i>n & v</i> |
| injure <i>v</i> | into <i>prep</i> |
| injury <i>n</i> | introduce <i>v</i> |
| ink <i>n</i> | introduction <i>n</i> |
| inn <i>n</i> | invent <i>v</i> |
| innocent <i>a</i> | invention <i>n</i> |
| insect <i>n</i> | invitation <i>n</i> |
| insert <i>v</i> | invite <i>v</i> |
| inside <i>prep & ad</i> | iron <i>n & v</i> |
| insist <i>v</i> | irrigation <i>n</i> |
| inspect <i>v</i> | is <i>v(be)</i> |
| inspire <i>v</i> | island <i>n</i> |
| instant <i>a</i> | it <i>pron</i> |
| instead <i>ad</i> | its <i>pron</i> |
| institute <i>n</i> | itself <i>pron</i> |
| institution <i>n</i> | |
| instruct <i>v</i> | J |
| instruction <i>n</i> | jacket <i>n</i> |
| instrument <i>n</i> | jam <i>n</i> |
| insurance <i>n</i> | jar <i>n</i> |
| insure <i>v</i> | jaw <i>n</i> |
| intelligence <i>n</i> | jazz <i>n</i> |
| intend <i>v</i> | jeans <i>n</i> |
| intention <i>n</i> | jeep <i>n</i> |
| interest <i>n</i> | jet <i>n</i> |
| interesting <i>a</i> | jewellery(Am jewelry) <i>n</i> |
| international <i>a</i> | job <i>n</i> |
| Internet <i>n</i> | jog <i>v</i> |
| interpreter <i>n</i> | join <i>v</i> |
| interrupt <i>v</i> | joke <i>n</i> |

journalist *n*
journey *n*
joy *n*
judge *n & v*
judgement
(*Am* judgment) *n*
juice *n*
jump *n & v*
jungle *n*
junior *a*
just *a & ad*
justice *n*

K

kangaroo *n*
keep(kept,kept) *v*
kettle *n*
key *n*
keyboard *n*
kick *v & n*
kid *n*
kill *v*
kilo *n*
kilogram *n*
kilometre(*Am* kilometer) *n*
kind¹ *n*
kind² *a*
kindergarten *n*
kindness *n*
king *n*
kingdom *n*

kiss *n & v*
kitchen *n*
kite *n*
knee *n*
knife(*pl* knives) *n*
knock *n & v*
know(knew,known) *v*
knowledge *n*

L

lab=laboratory *n*
labour(*Am* labor) *n*
lack *n & v*
lady *n*
lake *n*
lamb *n*
lame *a*
lamp *n*
land *n & v*
language *n*
lantern *n*
lap *n*
large *a*
last *a & v*
late *a & ad*
latter *n*
laugh *n & v*
laughter *n*
laundry *n*
law *n*
lawyer *n*

| | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| lay(laid,laid) <i>v</i> | lie ² (lay,lain) <i>v</i> |
| lazy <i>a</i> | life(pl lives) <i>n</i> |
| lead(led,led) <i>v & n</i> | lift <i>v & n</i> |
| leader <i>n</i> | light <i>n,v & a</i> |
| leaf(pl leaves) <i>n</i> | lightning <i>n</i> |
| league <i>n</i> | like <i>v & prep</i> |
| leak <i>v</i> | likely <i>a</i> |
| learn(learnt,learnt 或-ed,-ed) <i>v</i> | limit <i>v</i> |
| least <i>n</i> | line <i>n & v</i> |
| leather <i>n</i> | link <i>v & n</i> |
| leave(left,left) <i>v</i> | lion <i>n</i> |
| lecture <i>n</i> | lip <i>n</i> |
| left <i>a,ad & n</i> | liquid <i>n & a</i> |
| leg <i>n</i> | list <i>n & v</i> |
| legal <i>a</i> | listen <i>v</i> |
| lemon <i>n & a</i> | literature <i>n</i> |
| lemonade <i>n</i> | literary <i>a</i> |
| lend(lent,lent) <i>v</i> | litre(Am liter) <i>n</i> |
| length <i>n</i> | litter <i>v</i> |
| lesson <i>n</i> | little(less,least) <i>a</i> |
| let(let,let) <i>v</i> | live <i>v & a</i> |
| letter <i>n</i> | lively <i>a</i> |
| level <i>n</i> | load <i>n</i> |
| liberation <i>n</i> | loaf <i>n</i> |
| liberty <i>n</i> | local <i>a</i> |
| librarian <i>n</i> | lock <i>n & v</i> |
| library <i>n</i> | lonely <i>a</i> |
| license <i>n</i> | long <i>a & ad</i> |
| lid <i>n</i> | look <i>n & v</i> |
| lie ¹ <i>n & v</i> | loose <i>a</i> |
| | lorry <i>n</i> |

lose(lost,lost) *v*

loss *n*

lot *n*

loud *a*

lounge *n*

love *n & v*

lovely *a*

low *a & ad*

luck *n*

lucky *a*

luggage *n*

lunch *n*

lung *n*

M

machine *n*

mad *a*

madam/madame *n*

magazine *n*

magic *a*

maid *n*

mail *n & v*

mailbox *n*

main *a*

mainland *n*

major *a*

majority *n*

make¹ *n*

make²(made,made) *v*

male *a & n*

man(pl men) *n*

manage *v*

manager *n*

mankind *n*

manner *n*

many(more,most) *pron & a*

map *n*

maple *n*

marathon *n*

marble *n*

march *n & v*

mark *n & v*

market *n*

marriage *n*

marry *v*

mask *n & v*

mass *n*

master *v & n*

mat *n*

match *v & n*

material *n*

mathematics

=math/maths *n*

matter *n & v*

mature *a*

maximum *a & n*

may *modal v*

maybe *ad*

me *pron*

meal *n*

mean(meant,meant) *v*

meaning *n*

| | |
|---|---|
| means <i>n</i> | microwave <i>n</i> |
| meanwhile <i>ad</i> | middle <i>n</i> |
| measure <i>v</i> | midnight <i>n</i> |
| meat <i>n</i> | might <i>modal v</i> |
| medal <i>n</i> | mild <i>a</i> |
| media <i>n</i> | mile <i>n</i> |
| medical <i>a</i> | milk <i>n & v</i> |
| medicine <i>n</i> | millimetre |
| medium <i>n</i> | (<i>Am</i> millimeter) <i>n</i> |
| meet(<i>met,met</i>) <i>v & n</i> | millionaire <i>n</i> |
| meeting <i>n</i> | mind <i>n & v</i> |
| melon <i>n</i> | mine ¹ <i>n & v</i> |
| member <i>n</i> | mine ² <i>pron</i> |
| memorial <i>n & a</i> | mineral <i>n</i> |
| memory <i>n</i> | minibus <i>n</i> |
| mend <i>v</i> | minimum <i>a</i> |
| mental <i>a</i> | minister <i>n</i> |
| mention <i>n & v</i> | ministry <i>n</i> |
| menu <i>n</i> | minority <i>n</i> |
| merchant <i>a & n</i> | minus <i>prep & a</i> |
| merciful <i>a</i> | minute <i>n</i> |
| mercy <i>n</i> | mirror <i>n</i> |
| merely <i>ad</i> | miss ¹ <i>n</i> |
| merry <i>a</i> | miss ² <i>v</i> |
| mess <i>n</i> | missile <i>n</i> |
| message <i>n</i> | mist <i>n</i> |
| messy <i>a</i> | mistake |
| metal <i>n & a</i> | (<i>mistook,mistaken</i>) <i>v & n</i> |
| method <i>n</i> | mistaken <i>a</i> |
| metre(<i>Am</i> meter) <i>n</i> | misunderstand |
| microscope <i>n</i> | (<i>misunderstood,misunderstood</i>) <i>v</i> |

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| mix | <i>v</i> | mourn | <i>v</i> |
| mixture | <i>n</i> | mouse(pl mice) | <i>n</i> |
| mobile | <i>a</i> | moustache | <i>n</i> |
| model | <i>n</i> | mouth | <i>n</i> |
| modem | <i>n</i> | move | <i>v</i> |
| modern | <i>a</i> | movement | <i>n</i> |
| modest | <i>a</i> | movie | <i>n</i> |
| mom=mum | <i>n</i> | Mr.(mister) | <i>n</i> |
| moment | <i>n</i> | Mrs.(mistress) | <i>n</i> |
| mommy=mummy | <i>n</i> | Ms. | <i>n</i> |
| money | <i>n</i> | much | <i>a & ad</i> |
| monitor | <i>n</i> | mud | <i>n</i> |
| monkey | <i>n</i> | muddy | <i>a</i> |
| month | <i>n</i> | multiply | <i>v</i> |
| monument | <i>n</i> | murder | <i>v</i> |
| moon | <i>n</i> | museum | <i>n</i> |
| mop | <i>n & v</i> | mushroom | <i>n</i> |
| moral | <i>a & n</i> | music | <i>n</i> |
| more(much,many) | <i>a,ad & n</i> | musical | <i>a & n</i> |
| morning | <i>n</i> | musician | <i>n</i> |
| Moslem | <i>n</i> | must | <i>modal v</i> |
| mosquito | <i>n</i> | mustard | <i>n</i> |
| most | <i>a & ad</i> | mutton | <i>n</i> |
| mother | <i>n</i> | my | <i>pron</i> |
| motherland | <i>n</i> | myself | <i>pron</i> |
| motivation | <i>n</i> | | |
| motor | <i>n</i> | N | |
| motorcycle | <i>n</i> | nail | <i>n</i> |
| motto | <i>n</i> | name | <i>n & v</i> |
| mountain | <i>n</i> | narrow | <i>a</i> |
| mountainous | <i>a</i> | nation | <i>n</i> |

| | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| national | <i>a</i> | nice | <i>a</i> |
| nationality | <i>n</i> | niece | <i>n</i> |
| nationwide | <i>ad</i> | night | <i>n</i> |
| native | <i>a</i> | no | <i>ad & a</i> |
| natural | <i>a</i> | No.=number | <i>n</i> |
| nature | <i>n</i> | noble | <i>a</i> |
| navy | <i>n</i> | nobody | <i>n & pron</i> |
| near | <i>a, ad & prep</i> | nod | <i>v</i> |
| nearby | <i>a</i> | noise | <i>n</i> |
| nearly | <i>ad</i> | noisy | <i>a</i> |
| neat | <i>a</i> | none | <i>pron</i> |
| necessary | <i>a</i> | noodle | <i>n</i> |
| neck | <i>n</i> | noon | <i>n</i> |
| necklace | <i>n</i> | nor | <i>conj</i> |
| need | <i>n & modal v</i> | normal | <i>n & a</i> |
| needle | <i>n</i> | north | <i>a, ad & n</i> |
| negotiate | <i>v</i> | northeast | <i>n</i> |
| neighbour(Am neighbor) | <i>n</i> | northern | <i>a</i> |
| neighbourhood | | northwest | <i>n</i> |
| (Am neighborhood) | <i>n</i> | nose | <i>n</i> |
| neither | <i>a</i> | not | <i>ad</i> |
| nephew | <i>n</i> | note | <i>n & v</i> |
| nervous | <i>a</i> | notebook | <i>n</i> |
| nest | <i>n</i> | nothing | <i>pron, n & a</i> |
| net | <i>n</i> | notice | <i>n & v</i> |
| network | <i>n</i> | novel | <i>n</i> |
| never | <i>ad</i> | novelist | <i>n</i> |
| new | <i>a</i> | now | <i>ad</i> |
| news | <i>n</i> | nowadays | <i>ad</i> |
| newspaper | <i>n</i> | nowhere | <i>ad</i> |
| next | <i>a & ad</i> | nuclear | <i>a</i> |

numb *a*
number *n*
nurse *n*
nursery *n*
nut *n*
nutrition *n*

O

obey *v*
object *n*
observe *v*
obtain *v*
obvious *a*
occupation *n*
occupy *v*
occur *v*
ocean *n*
Oceania *n*
o'clock *n*
of *prep*
off *prep & ad*
offence *n*
offer *n & v*
office *n*
officer *n*
official *n & a*
offshore *a*
often *ad*
oh *int*
oil *n & v*
oilfield *n*

O.K. *ad*
old *a*
Olympic(s) *a & n*
on *prep & ad*
once *n, ad & conj*
one *pron*
oneself *pron*
onion *n*
only *a & ad*
onto *prep*
open *a & v*
opening *n*
opera *n*
operate *v*
operation *n*
operator *n*
opinion *n*
oppose *v*
opposite *n & a*
optimistic *a*
optional *a*
or *conj*
oral *a*
orange *n & a*
orbit *n*
order *n & v*
ordinary *a*
organ *n*
organise(Am organize) *v*
organisation
(Am organization) *n*

origin *n*
other *pron & a*
otherwise *ad*
ought *modal v*
our *pron*
ours *pron*
ourselves *pron*
out *ad*
outcome *n*
outdoors *ad*
outer *a*
outgoing *a*
outing *n*
outline *n*
output *n*
outside *n, ad & prep*
outspoken *a*
outstanding *a*
outward(s) *ad*
oval *n & ad*
over *prep & ad*
overcoat *n*
overcome *v*
overhead *a*
overlook *v*
overweight *a*
owe *v*
own *a & v*
owner *n*
ownership *n*
ox(pl oxen) *n*

oxygen *n*

P
pace *n*
Pacific *a*
pack *n & v*
package *n*
packet *n*
paddle *n*
page *n*
pain *n*
painful *a*
paint *n & v*
painter *n*
painting *n*
pair *n*
palace *n*
pale *a*
pan *n*
pancake *n*
panda *n*
panic *a & v*
paper *n*
paperwork *n*
paragraph *n*
parallel *a & n*
parcel *n*
pardon *n*
parent *n*
park¹ *n*
park² *v*

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| parking <i>n</i> | pear <i>n</i> |
| parrot <i>n</i> | pedestrian <i>n</i> |
| part <i>n,a & v</i> | pen <i>n</i> |
| participate <i>v</i> | pence <i>n</i> |
| particular <i>a</i> | pencil <i>n</i> |
| partly <i>ad</i> | penny <i>n</i> |
| partner <i>n</i> | pension <i>n</i> |
| part-time <i>a & ad</i> | people <i>n</i> |
| party <i>n</i> | pepper <i>n</i> |
| pass <i>v</i> | per <i>prep</i> |
| passage <i>n</i> | percent <i>n</i> |
| passenger <i>n</i> | percentage <i>n</i> |
| passer-by <i>n</i> | perfect <i>a</i> |
| passive <i>a</i> | perform <i>v</i> |
| passport <i>n</i> | performance <i>n</i> |
| past <i>ad,n & prep</i> | performer <i>n</i> |
| patent <i>n</i> | perfume <i>n</i> |
| path <i>n</i> | perhaps <i>ad</i> |
| patience <i>n</i> | period <i>n</i> |
| patient ¹ <i>n</i> | permanent <i>a</i> |
| patient ² <i>a</i> | permission <i>n</i> |
| pattern <i>n</i> | permit <i>v & n</i> |
| pause <i>n & v</i> | person <i>n</i> |
| pavement <i>n</i> | personal <i>a</i> |
| pay(paid,paid) <i>v & n</i> | personnel <i>n</i> |
| P.C.=personal computer <i>n</i> | personally <i>ad</i> |
| P.E.=physical education <i>n</i> | persuade <i>v</i> |
| pea <i>n</i> | pest <i>n</i> |
| peace <i>n</i> | pet <i>n</i> |
| peaceful <i>a</i> | petrol <i>n</i> |
| peach <i>n</i> | phenomenon |

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| (<i>pl</i> phenomena) <i>n</i> | place <i>n & v</i> |
| phone = telephone <i>n & v</i> | plain <i>a</i> |
| photo = photograph <i>n</i> | plan <i>n & v</i> |
| photograph <i>n</i> | plane <i>n</i> |
| photographer <i>n</i> | planet <i>n</i> |
| phrase <i>n</i> | plant <i>v & n</i> |
| physical <i>a</i> | plastic <i>a</i> |
| physician <i>n</i> | plate <i>n</i> |
| physicist <i>n</i> | platform <i>n</i> |
| physics <i>n</i> | play <i>v & n</i> |
| pianist <i>n</i> | playground <i>n</i> |
| piano <i>n</i> | pleasant <i>a</i> |
| pick <i>v</i> | please <i>v</i> |
| picnic <i>n & v</i> | pleased <i>a</i> |
| picture <i>n</i> | pleasure <i>n</i> |
| pie <i>n</i> | plenty <i>n</i> |
| piece <i>n</i> | plot <i>v & n</i> |
| pig <i>n</i> | plug <i>n</i> |
| pile <i>n</i> | plus <i>v & prep</i> |
| pill <i>n</i> | p.m./pm, P.M./PM <i>abbr</i> |
| pillow <i>n</i> | pocket <i>n</i> |
| pilot <i>n</i> | poem <i>n</i> |
| pin <i>n & v</i> | poet <i>n</i> |
| pine <i>n</i> | point <i>v & n</i> |
| pineapple <i>n</i> | poison <i>n</i> |
| ping-pong <i>n</i> | poisonous <i>a</i> |
| pink <i>a & n</i> | pole <i>n</i> |
| pint <i>n</i> | police <i>n</i> |
| pioneer <i>n</i> | policeman/woman |
| pipe <i>n</i> | (<i>pl</i> policemen/policewomen) <i>n</i> |
| pity <i>n</i> | policy <i>n</i> |

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| polish | <i>v</i> | postman(pl postmen) | <i>n</i> |
| polite | <i>a</i> | postpone | <i>v</i> |
| political | <i>a</i> | pot | <i>n</i> |
| politician | <i>n</i> | potato | <i>n</i> |
| politics | <i>n</i> | potential | <i>a</i> |
| pollute | <i>v</i> | pound | <i>n</i> |
| pollution | <i>n</i> | pour | <i>v</i> |
| pond | <i>n</i> | powder | <i>n</i> |
| pool | <i>n</i> | power | <i>n</i> |
| poor | <i>a</i> | powerful | <i>a</i> |
| pop = popular | <i>a</i> | practical | <i>a</i> |
| popcorn | <i>n</i> | practice | <i>n & v</i> |
| popular | <i>a</i> | practise(Am practice) | <i>v</i> |
| population | <i>n</i> | praise | <i>n & v</i> |
| pork | <i>n</i> | pray | <i>v</i> |
| porridge | <i>n</i> | prayer | <i>n</i> |
| port | <i>n</i> | precious | <i>a</i> |
| portable | <i>a</i> | precise | <i>a</i> |
| porter | <i>n</i> | predict | <i>v</i> |
| position | <i>n</i> | prefer | <i>v</i> |
| positive | <i>a</i> | preference | <i>n</i> |
| possess | <i>v</i> | pregnant | <i>a</i> |
| possession | <i>n</i> | prejudice | <i>n</i> |
| possibility | <i>n</i> | premier | <i>n</i> |
| possible | <i>a</i> | preparation | <i>n</i> |
| post ¹ | <i>n</i> | prepare | <i>v</i> |
| post ² | <i>v & n</i> | prescription | <i>n</i> |
| postage | <i>n</i> | present ¹ | <i>a & v</i> |
| postcard | <i>n</i> | present ² | <i>n</i> |
| postcode | <i>n</i> | presentation | <i>n</i> |
| poster | <i>n</i> | preserve | <i>v</i> |

| | |
|--|---------------------------|
| president <i>n</i> | progress <i>n & v</i> |
| press ¹ <i>v</i> | prohibit <i>v</i> |
| press ² <i>n</i> | project <i>n</i> |
| pressure <i>n</i> | promise <i>n & v</i> |
| pretend <i>v</i> | promote <i>v</i> |
| pretty <i>a</i> | pronounce <i>v</i> |
| prevent <i>v</i> | pronunciation <i>n</i> |
| preview <i>v</i> | proper <i>a</i> |
| previous <i>a</i> | properly <i>ad</i> |
| price <i>n</i> | protect <i>v</i> |
| pride <i>n</i> | protection <i>n</i> |
| primary <i>a</i> | proud <i>a</i> |
| primitive <i>a</i> | prove <i>v</i> |
| principle <i>n</i> | provide <i>v</i> |
| print <i>v</i> | province <i>n</i> |
| prison <i>n</i> | psychology <i>n</i> |
| prisoner <i>n</i> | pub <i>n</i> |
| private <i>a</i> | public <i>a & n</i> |
| privilege <i>n</i> | publish <i>v</i> |
| prize <i>n</i> | pull <i>v & n</i> |
| probably <i>ad</i> | pulse <i>n</i> |
| problem <i>n</i> | pump <i>v</i> |
| procedure <i>n</i> | punctual <i>a</i> |
| process <i>n & v</i> | punctuation <i>n</i> |
| produce <i>v</i> | punish <i>v</i> |
| product <i>n</i> | punishment <i>n</i> |
| production <i>n</i> | pupil <i>n</i> |
| profession <i>n</i> | purchase <i>v</i> |
| professor <i>n</i> | pure <i>a</i> |
| profit <i>n</i> | purple <i>n & a</i> |
| programme(<i>Am</i> program) <i>n</i> | purpose <i>n</i> |

purse *n*
push *n & v*
put(put,put) *v*
puzzle *n*
pyramid *n*

Q

quake *n & v*
qualification *n*
quality *n*
quantity *n*
quarrel *v & n*
quarter *n*
queen *n*
question *v & n*
questionnaire *n*
queue *n & v*
quick *a & ad*
quiet *a*
quilt *n*
quit *v*
quite *ad*
quiz *n*

R

rabbit *n*
race *v & n*
racial *a*
radiation *n*
radio *n*
radioactive *a*

radium *n*
rag *n*
rail *n*
railway *n*
rain *n & v*
rainbow *n*
raincoat *n*
rainfall *n*
rainy *a*
raise *v*
random *a*
range *n & v*
rank *n*
rapid *a*
rare *a*
rat *n*
rate *n & v*
rather *ad*
raw *a*
ray *n*
razor *n*
reach *v*
react *v*
read(read,read) *v*
reading *n*
ready *a*
real *a*
realise(*Am* realize) *v*
reality *n*
really *ad*
reason *v & n*

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| reasonable <i>a</i> | regret <i>n & v</i> |
| rebuild(rebuilt,rebuilt) <i>v</i> | regular <i>a</i> |
| receipt <i>n</i> | regulation <i>n</i> |
| receive <i>v</i> | reject <i>v</i> |
| receiver <i>n</i> | relate <i>v</i> |
| recent <i>a</i> | relation <i>n</i> |
| reception <i>n</i> | relationship <i>n</i> |
| receptionist <i>n</i> | relative <i>n</i> |
| recipe <i>n</i> | relax <i>v</i> |
| recite <i>v</i> | relay <i>n & v</i> |
| recognize(<i>Am</i> recognize) <i>v</i> | relevant <i>a</i> |
| recommend <i>v</i> | reliable <i>a</i> |
| record <i>n & v</i> | relief <i>n</i> |
| recorder <i>n</i> | religion <i>n</i> |
| recover <i>v</i> | religious <i>a</i> |
| recreation <i>n</i> | rely <i>v</i> |
| rectangle <i>n & a</i> | remain <i>v</i> |
| recycle <i>v</i> | remark <i>n</i> |
| red <i>n & a</i> | remember <i>v</i> |
| reduce <i>v</i> | remind <i>v</i> |
| refer <i>v</i> | remote <i>a</i> |
| referee <i>n</i> | remove <i>v</i> |
| reference <i>n</i> | rent <i>n & v</i> |
| reflect <i>v</i> | repair <i>n & v</i> |
| reform <i>v & n</i> | repeat <i>v</i> |
| refresh <i>v</i> | replace <i>v</i> |
| refrigerator <i>n</i> | reply <i>n & v</i> |
| refuse <i>v</i> | report <i>n & v</i> |
| regard <i>v & n</i> | reporter <i>n</i> |
| regardless <i>a</i> | represent <i>v</i> |
| register <i>n & v</i> | representative <i>n</i> |

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| republic <i>n</i> | 或 ridded,riddled) <i>v</i> |
| reputation <i>n</i> | riddle <i>n</i> |
| request <i>n</i> | ridiculous <i>a</i> |
| require <i>v</i> | ride(rode,ridden) <i>v & n</i> |
| requirement <i>n</i> | right <i>n,a & ad</i> |
| rescue <i>v</i> | rigid <i>a</i> |
| research <i>n</i> | ring(rang,rung) <i>v & n</i> |
| resemble <i>v</i> | ripe <i>a</i> |
| reservation <i>n</i> | ripen <i>v</i> |
| reserve <i>n & v</i> | rise(rose,risen) <i>v</i> |
| resign <i>v</i> | risk <i>n & v</i> |
| resist <i>v</i> | river <i>n</i> |
| respect <i>v & n</i> | road <i>n</i> |
| respond <i>v</i> | roast <i>v</i> |
| responsibility <i>n</i> | rob <i>v</i> |
| rest <i>n & v</i> | robot <i>n</i> |
| restaurant <i>n</i> | rock <i>n</i> |
| restriction <i>n</i> | rocket <i>n</i> |
| result <i>n</i> | role <i>n</i> |
| retell <i>v</i> | roll <i>v & n</i> |
| retire <i>v</i> | roof <i>n</i> |
| return <i>v</i> | room <i>n</i> |
| review <i>v & n</i> | rooster <i>n</i> |
| revision <i>n</i> | root <i>n</i> |
| revolution <i>n</i> | rope <i>n</i> |
| reward <i>n</i> | rose <i>n</i> |
| rewind <i>v</i> | rot <i>v</i> |
| rhyme <i>n & v</i> | rough <i>a</i> |
| rice <i>n</i> | round <i>ad,prep & a</i> |
| rich <i>a</i> | roundabout <i>a & n</i> |
| rid(rid,rid | routine <i>n</i> |

row *n & v*

royal *a*

rubber *n*

rubbish *n*

rude *a*

rugby *n*

ruin *v & n*

rule *n & v*

ruler *n*

run(ran,run) *v*

rush *v*

S

sacred *a*

sacrifice *v*

sad *a*

sadness *n*

safe *a*

safety *n*

sail *n & v*

sailor *n*

salad *n*

salary *n*

sale *n*

salesgirl *n*

salesman/woman

(*pl* salesmen/women) *n*

salt *n*

salty *a*

salute *n & v*

same *n & a*

sand *n*

sandwich *n*

satellite *n*

satisfaction *n*

satisfy *v*

saucer *n*

sausage *n*

save *v*

say(said,said) *v*

saying *n*

scan *v*

scar *n*

scare *v*

scarf *n*

scene *n*

scenery *n*

sceptical(*Am* skeptical) *a*

schedule *n & v*

scholar *n*

scholarship *n*

school *n*

schoolbag *n*

schoolboy/girl *n*

schoolmate *n*

science *n*

scientific *a*

scientist *n*

scissors *n*

scold *v*

score *n & v*

scratch *v & n*

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| scream <i>n</i> | senior <i>a & n</i> |
| screen <i>n</i> | sense <i>n</i> |
| sculpture <i>n</i> | sensitive <i>a</i> |
| sea <i>n</i> | sentence <i>n</i> |
| seagull <i>n</i> | separate <i>v & a</i> |
| seal <i>n</i> | separation <i>n</i> |
| search <i>n & v</i> | serious <i>a</i> |
| seashell <i>n</i> | servant <i>n</i> |
| seaside <i>n</i> | serve <i>v</i> |
| season <i>n</i> | service <i>n</i> |
| seat <i>n</i> | session <i>n</i> |
| seaweed <i>n</i> | set(set,set) <i>v & n</i> |
| second <i>a & n</i> | settle <i>v</i> |
| secret <i>a & n</i> | settlement <i>n</i> |
| secretary <i>n</i> | settler <i>n</i> |
| section <i>n</i> | several <i>pron & a</i> |
| secure <i>a</i> | severe <i>a</i> |
| security <i>n</i> | sew(sewed,sewn/sewed) <i>v</i> |
| see(saw,seen) <i>v</i> | sex <i>n</i> |
| seed <i>n</i> | shabby <i>a</i> |
| seek <i>v</i> | shade <i>n</i> |
| seem <i>v</i> | shadow <i>n</i> |
| seize <i>v</i> | shake(shook,shaken) <i>v</i> |
| seldom <i>ad</i> | shall <i>modal v</i> |
| select <i>v</i> | shallow <i>a</i> |
| self <i>n</i> | shame <i>n</i> |
| selfish <i>a</i> | shape <i>n & v</i> |
| sell(sold,sold) <i>v</i> | share <i>v</i> |
| semicircle <i>n</i> | shark <i>n</i> |
| seminar <i>n</i> | sharp <i>a</i> |
| send(sent,sent) <i>v</i> | sharpen <i>v</i> |

| | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| sharpener <i>n</i> | 或 shrunk,shrunken) <i>v</i> |
| shave | shut(shut,shut) <i>v</i> |
| (shaved,shaved/shaven) <i>v</i> | shuttle <i>n</i> |
| shaver <i>n</i> | shy <i>a</i> |
| she <i>pron</i> | sick <i>a</i> |
| sheep(pl sheep) <i>n</i> | sickness <i>n</i> |
| sheet <i>n</i> | side <i>n</i> |
| shelf(pl shelves) <i>n</i> | sideroad(Am sidewalk) <i>n</i> |
| shelter <i>n</i> | sideways <i>ad</i> |
| shine(shone,shone) <i>v</i> | sigh <i>v & n</i> |
| ship <i>n & v</i> | sight <i>n</i> |
| shirt <i>n</i> | sightseeing <i>n</i> |
| shock <i>v</i> | signal <i>n</i> |
| shoe <i>n</i> | signature <i>n</i> |
| shoot(shot,shot) <i>v & n</i> | significance <i>n</i> |
| shop <i>v & n</i> | silence <i>n</i> |
| shopkeeper <i>n</i> | silent <i>a</i> |
| shopping <i>n</i> | silk <i>n</i> |
| shore <i>n</i> | silly <i>a</i> |
| short <i>a</i> | silver <i>n</i> |
| shortcoming <i>n</i> | similar <i>a</i> |
| shortly <i>ad</i> | simple <i>a</i> |
| shorts <i>n</i> | simplify <i>v</i> |
| shot <i>n</i> | since <i>ad,conj & prep</i> |
| should <i>modal v</i> | sincerely <i>ad</i> |
| shoulder <i>n</i> | sing(sang,sung) <i>v</i> |
| shout <i>n & v</i> | single <i>a</i> |
| show | sink(sank,sunk) <i>v & n</i> |
| (showed,shown/showed) <i>v & n</i> | sir <i>n</i> |
| shower <i>n</i> | sister <i>n</i> |
| shrink(shrank,shrunk | sit(sat,sat) <i>v</i> |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| situation <i>n</i> | smoker <i>n</i> |
| size <i>n</i> | smooth <i>a</i> |
| skate <i>v</i> | snake <i>n</i> |
| skateboard <i>n</i> | sneaker <i>n</i> |
| ski <i>n & v</i> | sneeze <i>v</i> |
| skilful <i>a</i> | sniff <i>v</i> |
| skill <i>n</i> | snow <i>n & v</i> |
| skin <i>n</i> | snowy <i>a</i> |
| skip <i>v</i> | so <i>ad & conj</i> |
| skirt <i>n</i> | soap <i>n</i> |
| sky <i>n</i> | sob <i>n & v</i> |
| skyscraper <i>n</i> | soccer <i>n</i> |
| slave <i>n</i> | social <i>a</i> |
| slavery <i>n</i> | socialism <i>n</i> |
| sleep ¹ <i>n</i> | socialist <i>a</i> |
| sleep ² (slept,slept) <i>v</i> | society <i>n</i> |
| sleepy <i>a</i> | sock <i>n</i> |
| sleeve <i>n</i> | socket <i>n</i> |
| slice <i>n</i> | sofa <i>n</i> |
| slide <i>n & v</i> | soft <i>a</i> |
| slight <i>a</i> | software <i>n</i> |
| slim <i>a</i> | soil <i>n</i> |
| slip <i>n</i> | solar <i>a</i> |
| slow <i>ad</i> | soldier <i>n</i> |
| small <i>a</i> | solid <i>a & n</i> |
| smart <i>a</i> | some <i>a & pron</i> |
| smell(smelt,smelt 或-ed,-ed) <i>v & n</i> | somebody <i>pron</i> |
| smile <i>n & v</i> | somehow <i>ad</i> |
| smog <i>n</i> | someone <i>pron</i> |
| smoke <i>n & v</i> | something <i>pron</i> |
| | sometimes <i>ad</i> |

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| somewhere <i>ad</i> | spelling <i>n</i> |
| son <i>n</i> | spend(spent,spent) <i>v</i> |
| song <i>n</i> | spin <i>v & n</i> |
| soon <i>ad</i> | spirit <i>n</i> |
| sorrow <i>n</i> | spiritual <i>a</i> |
| sorry <i>a</i> | spit <i>v</i> |
| sort <i>v & n</i> | splendid <i>a</i> |
| soul <i>n</i> | split <i>v</i> |
| sound <i>v & n</i> | spoken <i>a</i> |
| soup <i>n</i> | spokesman/woman |
| sour <i>a</i> | (<i>pl</i> spokesmen/women) <i>n</i> |
| south <i>a,ad & n</i> | sponsor <i>n</i> |
| southeast <i>n</i> | spoon <i>n</i> |
| southern <i>a</i> | spoonful <i>n</i> |
| southwest <i>n</i> | sport <i>n</i> |
| souvenir <i>n</i> | spot <i>n & v</i> |
| sow(sowed,sown/-ed) <i>v</i> | spray <i>n & v</i> |
| space <i>n</i> | spread(spread,spread) <i>v</i> |
| spaceship <i>n</i> | spring <i>n</i> |
| spade <i>n</i> | spy <i>n & v</i> |
| spare <i>a</i> | square <i>n & a</i> |
| sparrow <i>n</i> | squeeze <i>v</i> |
| speak(spoke,spoken) <i>v</i> | squirrel <i>n</i> |
| speaker <i>n</i> | stable <i>a</i> |
| spear <i>n</i> | stadium <i>n</i> |
| special <i>a</i> | staff <i>n</i> |
| specialist <i>n</i> | stage <i>n</i> |
| specific <i>a</i> | stain <i>n</i> |
| speech <i>n</i> | stainless <i>a</i> |
| speed <i>n & v</i> | stair <i>n</i> |
| spell <i>v</i> | stamp <i>n</i> |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| stand(stood,stood) <i>v & n</i> | storage <i>n</i> |
| standard <i>n & a</i> | store <i>n & v</i> |
| star <i>n</i> | storm <i>n</i> |
| stare <i>v</i> | story <i>n</i> |
| start <i>v</i> | stout <i>a</i> |
| starvation <i>n</i> | stove <i>n</i> |
| starve <i>v</i> | straight <i>a & ad</i> |
| state <i>n</i> | straightforward <i>a & adv</i> |
| station <i>n</i> | strait <i>n</i> |
| statement <i>n</i> | strange <i>a</i> |
| statesman/woman | stranger <i>n</i> |
| (<i>pl</i> statesmen/women) <i>n</i> | straw <i>n</i> |
| statistics <i>n</i> | strawberry <i>n</i> |
| statue <i>n</i> | stream <i>n</i> |
| status <i>n</i> | street <i>n</i> |
| stay <i>n & v</i> | strength <i>n</i> |
| steady <i>a</i> | strengthen <i>v</i> |
| steak <i>n</i> | stress <i>n & v</i> |
| steal(stole,stolen) <i>v</i> | strict <i>a</i> |
| steam <i>n</i> | strike |
| steel <i>n</i> | (struck, struck /stricken) <i>v & n</i> |
| steep <i>a</i> | string <i>n</i> |
| step <i>n & v</i> | strong <i>a</i> |
| steward <i>n</i> | struggle <i>v</i> |
| stewardess <i>n</i> | stubborn <i>a</i> |
| stick(stuck, stuck) <i>v & n</i> | student <i>n</i> |
| still <i>a & ad</i> | studio <i>n</i> |
| stocking <i>n</i> | study <i>v & n</i> |
| stomach <i>n</i> | stupid <i>a</i> |
| stone <i>n</i> | style <i>n</i> |
| stop <i>n & v</i> | subject <i>n</i> |

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| subjective <i>a</i> | supply <i>v & n</i> |
| submit <i>v</i> | support <i>v & n</i> |
| subscribe <i>v</i> | suppose <i>v</i> |
| substitute <i>v</i> | supreme <i>a</i> |
| succeed <i>v</i> | sure <i>a & ad</i> |
| success <i>n</i> | surface <i>n</i> |
| successful <i>a</i> | surgeon <i>n</i> |
| such <i>ad, pron & a</i> | surplus <i>n</i> |
| suck <i>v</i> | surprise <i>v & n</i> |
| sudden <i>a</i> | surround <i>v</i> |
| suffer <i>v</i> | surrounding <i>a</i> |
| suffering <i>n</i> | survive <i>v</i> |
| sugar <i>n</i> | survival <i>n</i> |
| suggest <i>v</i> | suspect <i>v & n</i> |
| suggestion <i>n</i> | suspension <i>n</i> |
| suit <i>v & n</i> | swallow <i>v</i> |
| suitable <i>a</i> | swap <i>v</i> |
| suitcase <i>n</i> | swear(swore,sworn) <i>v</i> |
| suite <i>n</i> | sweat <i>n</i> |
| summary <i>n</i> | sweater <i>n</i> |
| summer <i>n</i> | sweep(swept,swept) <i>v</i> |
| sun <i>n</i> | sweet <i>n & a</i> |
| sunburnt <i>a</i> | swell(swelled,swollen) <i>v</i> |
| sunlight <i>n</i> | swift <i>a</i> |
| sunny <i>a</i> | swim(swam,swum) <i>v</i> |
| sunshine <i>n</i> | swing <i>v & n</i> |
| super <i>a</i> | switch <i>v & n</i> |
| superb <i>a</i> | sword <i>n</i> |
| superior <i>a & n</i> | symbol <i>n</i> |
| supermarket <i>n</i> | sympathy <i>n</i> |
| supper <i>n</i> | symphony <i>n</i> |

symptom *n*

system *n*

systematic *a*

T

table *n*

table tennis *n*

tablet *n*

tail *n*

tailor *n*

take(took,taken) *v*

tale *n*

talent *n*

talk *n & v*

tall *a*

tank *n*

tap *n*

tape *n*

target *n & v*

task *n*

taste *n & v*

tasteless *a*

tasty *a*

tax *n*

taxi *n*

taxpayer *n*

tea *n*

teach(taught,taught) *v*

teacher *n*

team *n*

teamwork *n*

teapot *n*

tear(tore,torn) *v & n*

tease *v*

technical *a*

technique *n*

technology *n*

teenager *n*

telephone *n & v*

telescope *n*

television *n*

tell(told,told) *v*

temperature *n*

temple *n*

temporary *a*

tend *v*

tendency *n*

tennis *n*

tense *a*

tension *n*

tent *n*

tentative *a*

term *n*

terminal *a & n*

terrible *a*

terrify *v*

terror *n*

test *v & n*

text *n*

textbook *n*

than *conj*

thank *v & n*

| | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| thankful | <i>a</i> | thrill | <i>n & v</i> |
| that | <i>pron,conj & ad</i> | thriller | <i>n</i> |
| the | <i>art</i> | throat | <i>n</i> |
| theatre(Am theater) | <i>n</i> | through | <i>prep & ad</i> |
| theft | <i>n</i> | throughout | <i>prep</i> |
| their | <i>pron</i> | throw(threw,thrown) | <i>v</i> |
| theirs | <i>pron</i> | thunder | <i>n & v</i> |
| them | <i>pron</i> | thunderstorm | <i>n</i> |
| theme | <i>n</i> | thus | <i>ad</i> |
| themselves | <i>pron</i> | tick | <i>v</i> |
| then | <i>ad</i> | ticket | <i>n</i> |
| theoretical | <i>a</i> | tidy | <i>a & v</i> |
| theory | <i>n</i> | tie | <i>v & n</i> |
| there | <i>int,n & ad</i> | tiger | <i>n</i> |
| therefore | <i>ad</i> | tight | <i>a</i> |
| thermos | <i>n</i> | till | <i>conj & prep</i> |
| these | <i>a & pron</i> | time | <i>n & v</i> |
| they | <i>pron</i> | timetable | <i>n</i> |
| thick | <i>a</i> | tin | <i>n</i> |
| thief(pl thieves) | <i>n</i> | tiny | <i>a</i> |
| thin | <i>a</i> | tip | <i>n & v</i> |
| thing | <i>n</i> | tire | <i>v</i> |
| think(thought,thought) | <i>v</i> | tired | <i>a</i> |
| thinking | <i>n</i> | tiresome | <i>a</i> |
| thirst | <i>n</i> | tissue | <i>n</i> |
| this | <i>a & pron</i> | title | <i>n</i> |
| thorough | <i>a</i> | to | <i>prep</i> |
| those | <i>a & pron</i> | toast | <i>v & n</i> |
| though | <i>conj</i> | tobacco | <i>n</i> |
| thought | <i>n</i> | today | <i>ad & n</i> |
| thread | <i>n</i> | together | <i>ad</i> |

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| toilet <i>n</i> | trade <i>n & v</i> |
| tolerate <i>v</i> | tradition <i>n</i> |
| tomato <i>n</i> | traditional <i>a</i> |
| tomb <i>n</i> | traffic <i>n</i> |
| tomorrow <i>ad & n</i> | train <i>n & v</i> |
| ton <i>n</i> | training <i>n</i> |
| tongue <i>n</i> | tram <i>n</i> |
| tonight <i>ad & n</i> | transform <i>v</i> |
| too <i>ad</i> | translate <i>v</i> |
| tool <i>n</i> | translation <i>n</i> |
| tooth(pl teeth) <i>n</i> | translator <i>n</i> |
| toothache <i>n</i> | transparent <i>a</i> |
| toothbrush <i>n</i> | transport <i>n & v</i> |
| toothpaste <i>n</i> | trap <i>n & v</i> |
| top <i>n</i> | travel <i>n & v</i> |
| topic <i>n</i> | traveller(Am traveler) <i>n</i> |
| tortoise <i>n</i> | treasure <i>n</i> |
| total <i>a, n & v</i> | treat <i>v</i> |
| touch <i>v</i> | treatment <i>n</i> |
| tough <i>a</i> | tree <i>n</i> |
| tour <i>n</i> | tremble <i>v</i> |
| tourism <i>n</i> | trend <i>n</i> |
| tourist <i>n</i> | trial <i>n</i> |
| tournament <i>n</i> | triangle <i>n</i> |
| toward(s) <i>prep</i> | trick <i>n</i> |
| towel <i>n</i> | trip <i>n</i> |
| tower <i>n</i> | trolleybus <i>n</i> |
| town <i>n</i> | troop <i>n</i> |
| toy <i>n</i> | trouble <i>v & n</i> |
| track <i>n</i> | troublesome <i>a</i> |
| tractor <i>n</i> | trousers <i>n</i> |

truck *n*
true *a*
truly *ad*
trunk *n*
trust *v*
truth *n*
try *v*
T-shirt *n*
tube *n*
tune *n*
turkey *n*
turn *v & n*
turning *n*
tutor *n*
TV=television *n*
twice *ad*
twin *n*
twist *v & n*
type *v*
typewriter *n*
typical *a*
typhoon *n*
typist *n*
tyre(Am tire) *n*

U

ugly *a*
umbrella *n*
unable *a*
unbearable *a*
unbelievable *a*

uncertain *a*
uncle *n*
uncomfortable *a*
unconditional *a*
unconscious *a*
under *ad & prep*
underground *a & n*
underline *v*
understand
(understood,understood) *v*
undertake
(undertook,undertaken) *v*
underwear *n*
unemployment *n*
unfair *a*
unfit *a*
unfortunate *a*
uniform *n*
union *n*
unique *a*
unit *n*
unite *v*
universal *a*
universe *n*
university *n*
unless *conj*
unlike *prep*
unrest *n*
until *prep & conj*
unusual *a*
unwilling *a*

up *ad, a, n & prep*

update *v & n*

upon *prep*

upper *a*

upset *a*

upstairs *ad*

upward(s) *ad*

urban *a*

urge *v*

urgent *a*

us *pron*

use *n & v*

used *a*

useful *a*

useless *a*

user *n*

usual *a*

V

vacation *n*

vacant *a*

vague *a*

vain *n*

valid *a*

valley *n*

valuable *a*

value *n*

variety *n*

various *a*

vase *n*

vast *a*

VCD=versatile compact disk *n*

vegetable *n*

vehicle *n*

version *n*

vertical *a*

very *ad*

vest *n*

via *prep*

vice *n*

victim *n*

victory *n*

video *n*

videophone *n*

view *n*

village *n*

villager *n*

vinegar *n*

violate *v*

violence *n*

violent *a*

violin *n*

violinist *n*

virtue *n*

virus *n*

visa *n*

visit *n & v*

visitor *n*

visual *a*

vital *a*

vivid *a*

vocabulary *n*

voice *n*
volcano *n*
volleyball *n*
voluntary *a*
volunteer *n & v*
vote *v*
voyage *n*

W

wag *v*
wage *n*
waist *n*
wait *v*
waiter *n*
waiting-room *n*
waitress *n*
wake(woke,woken) *v*
walk *n & v*
wall *n*
wallet *n*
walnut *n*
wander *v*
want *v*
war *n*
ward *n*
warehouse *n*
warm *a*
warmth *n*
warn *v*
wash *v & n*
washroom *n*

waste *n & v*
watch *v & n*
water *n & v*
watermelon *n*
wave *n & v*
wax *n*
way *n*
we *pron*
web *n*
website *n*
weak *a*
weakness *n*
wealth *n*
wealthy *a*
wear(wore,worn) *v*
weather *n*
wedding *n*
weed *n*
week *n*
weekday *n*
weekend *n*
weekly *a*
weep *v*
weigh *v*
weight *n*
welcome *int,n,v & a*
welfare *n*
well¹ *n*
well²(better,best) *ad,a & int*
west *a,ad & n*
western *a*

| | |
|--|--|
| westward(s) <i>ad</i> | willing <i>a</i> |
| wet <i>a</i> | win(won,won) <i>v</i> |
| whale <i>n</i> | wind ¹ <i>n</i> |
| what <i>pron & a</i> | wind ² (wound,wound) <i>v</i> |
| whatever <i>conj & pron</i> | window <i>n</i> |
| wheat <i>n</i> | windy <i>a</i> |
| wheel <i>n</i> | wine <i>n</i> |
| when <i>conj & ad</i> | wing <i>n</i> |
| whenever <i>conj</i> | winner <i>n</i> |
| where <i>conj & ad</i> | winter <i>n</i> |
| wherever <i>conj</i> | wipe <i>v</i> |
| whether <i>conj</i> | wire <i>n</i> |
| which <i>pron & a</i> | wisdom <i>n</i> |
| whichever <i>pron</i> | wise <i>a</i> |
| while <i>conj & n</i> | wish <i>n & v</i> |
| whisper <i>v</i> | with <i>prep</i> |
| whistle <i>n</i> | withdraw <i>v</i> |
| white <i>a & n</i> | within <i>prep</i> |
| who <i>pron</i> | without <i>prep</i> |
| whole <i>a</i> | witness <i>v & n</i> |
| whom <i>pron</i> | wolf(pl wolves) <i>n</i> |
| whose <i>pron</i> | woman(pl women) <i>n</i> |
| why <i>ad & int</i> | wonder <i>v & n</i> |
| wide <i>a</i> | wonderful <i>a</i> |
| widespread <i>a</i> | wood <i>n</i> |
| widow <i>n</i> | wool <i>n</i> |
| wife <i>n</i> | woollen(Am woolen) <i>a</i> |
| wild <i>a</i> | word <i>n</i> |
| wildlife <i>n</i> | work <i>n & v</i> |
| will ¹ <i>n</i> | worker <i>n</i> |
| will ² (would) <i>modal v</i> | world <i>n</i> |

worldwide *a*
 worm *n*
 worn *a*
 worried *a*
 worry *n & v*
 worth *a*
 worthwhile *a*
 worthy *a*
 would *modal v*
 wound *v & n*
 wrestle *v*
 wrinkle *n*
 wrist *n*
 write(wrote, written) *v*
 wrong *a*

X

X-ray *n*

Y

yard *n*
 yawn *v*
 year *n*

yell *v*
 yellow *a & n*
 yes *ad*
 yesterday *n & ad*
 yet *ad*
 yoghurt *n*
 you *pron*
 young *a*
 your *pron*
 yours *pron*
 yourself(pl yourselves) *pron*
 youth *n*
 yummy *a*

Z

zebra *n*
 zero *n & num*
 zip *v & n*
 zipper *n*
 zone *n*
 zoo *n*
 zoom *v*

数词

| 基数词 | | 序数词 |
|-------|-----------------|--------|
| one | 1 st | first |
| two | 2 nd | second |
| three | 3 rd | third |
| four | 4 th | fourth |
| five | 5 th | fifth |

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| six | 6 th | sixth |
| seven | 7 th | seventh |
| eight | 8 th | eighth |
| nine | 9 th | ninth |
| ten | 10 th | tenth |
| eleven | 11 th | eleventh |
| twelve | 12 th | twelfth |
| thirteen | 13 th | thirteenth |
| fourteen | 14 th | fourteenth |
| fifteen | 15 th | fifteenth |
| sixteen | 16 th | sixteenth |
| seventeen | 17 th | seventeenth |
| eighteen | 18 th | eighteenth |
| nineteen | 19 th | nineteenth |
| twenty | 20 th | twentieth |
| twenty-one | 21 st | twenty-first |
| twenty-two | 22 nd | twenty-second |
| twenty-three | 23 rd | twenty-third |
| thirty | 30 th | thirtieth |
| forty | 40 th | fortieth |
| fifty | 50 th | fiftieth |
| sixty | 60 th | sixtieth |
| seventy | 70 th | seventieth |
| eighty | 80 th | eightieth |
| ninety | 90 th | ninetieth |
| one hundred | 100 th | one hundredth |
| one hundred(and) one | 101 st | one hundred and first |
| one hundred(and) two | 102 nd | one hundred and second |
| three hundred | 300 th | three hundredth |
| one thousand | 1000 th | one thousandth |
| three thousand | 3000 th | three thousandth |

| | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| ten thousand | 10000 th | ten thousandth |
| million | 1000000 th | millionth |
| billion | 1000000000 th | billionth |

月份

January (Jan.)

February (Feb.)

March (Mar.)

April (Apr.)

May (May)

June (Jun.)

July (Jul.)

August (Aug.)

September (Sept.)

October (Oct.)

November (Nov.)

December (Dec.)

星期

Monday (Mon.)

Tuesday (Tues.)

Wednesday (Wed.)

Thursday (Thurs.)

Friday (Fri.)

Saturday (Sat.)

Sunday (Sun.)

主要国家名称及相关信息

| 国家 | COUNTRY n. | PERSON n. | RELATED ADJECTIVES |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 阿富汗 | Afghanistan | Afghan | Afghan |

| | | | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 阿尔及利亚 | Algeria | Algerian | Algerian |
| 阿根廷 | Argentina | Argentinian | Argentinian |
| 澳大利亚 | Australia | Australian | Australian |
| 奥地利 | Austria | Austrian | Austrian |
| 比利时 | Belgium | Belgian | Belgian |
| 巴西 | Brazil | Brazilian | Brazilian |
| 英国 | Britain/U.K. = the United Kingdom | British | British |
| 缅甸 | Burma | Burmese | Burmese |
| 加拿大 | Canada | Canadian | Canadian |
| 中国 | China | Chinese | Chinese |
| 哥伦比亚 | Colombia | Colombian | Colombian |
| 古巴 | Cuba | Cuban | Cuban |
| 丹麦 | Denmark | Dane | Danish |
| 埃及 | Egypt | Egyptian | Egyptian |
| 芬兰 | Finland | Finn | Finnish |
| 法国 | France | French | French |
| 德国 | Germany | German | German |
| 希腊 | Greece | Greek | Greek |
| 荷兰 | Holland/ Netherlands | Dutch | Dutch |
| 匈牙利 | Hungary | Hungarian | Hungarian |
| 印度 | India | Indian | Indian |
| 印度尼西亚 | Indonesia | Indonesian | Indonesian |
| 伊朗 | Iran | Iranian | Iranian |
| 伊拉克 | Iraq | Iraqi | Iraqi |
| 爱尔兰 | Ireland | Irish | Irish |
| 以色列 | Israel | Israeli | Israeli |
| 意大利 | Italy | Italian | Italian |
| 日本 | Japan | Japanese | Japanese |
| 约旦 | Jordan | Jordanian | Jordanian |

| | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 肯尼亚 | Kenya | Kenyan | Kenyan |
| 朝鲜 | D.P.R.Korea | Korean | Korean |
| 科威特 | Kuwait | Kuwaiti | Kuwaiti |
| 黎巴嫩 | Lebanon | Lebanese | Lebanese |
| 卢森堡 | Luxembourg | Luxembourger | Luxembourgish |
| 马来西亚 | Malaysia | Malaysian | Malaysian |
| 墨西哥 | Mexico | Mexican | Mexican |
| 新西兰 | New Zealand | New Zealander | Zelanian |
| 挪威 | Norway | Norwegian | Norwegian |
| 巴基斯坦 | Pakistan | Pakistani | Pakistani |
| 巴拿马 | Panama | Panamanian | Panamanian |
| 菲律宾 | Philippines | Filipino | Philippine |
| 波兰 | Poland | Polish | Polish |
| 葡萄牙 | Portugal | Portuguese | Portuguese |
| 俄罗斯 | Russia | Russian | Russian |
| 新加坡 | Singapore | Singaporean | Singaporean |
| 南非 | South Africa | South African | South African |
| 韩国 | South Korea | Korean | Korean |
| 西班牙 | Spain | Spanish | Spanish |
| 瑞典 | Sweden | Swedish | Swedish |
| 瑞士 | Switzerland | Swiss | Swiss |
| 泰国 | Thailand | Thai | Thai |
| 土耳其 | Turkey | Turk | Turkish |
| 美国 | U.S.A. | American | American |
| 越南 | Vietnam | Vietnamese | Vietnamese |